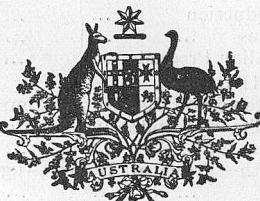


Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY
OF
Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 32. August, 1914.

ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE
MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS.

BY

G. H. KNIBBS, C.M.G.,
FELLOW OF THE ROYAL STATISTICAL SOCIETY, ETC.,
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

By authority:

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—AUGUST, 1914.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aboriginals).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th June, 1914.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles.	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	972,825	882,736	1,855,561
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	712,493	709,552	1,421,985
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	867,469	311,395	678,864
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	219,547	218,626	438,173
West Aust. ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	181,855	142,097	323,952
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	102,082	94,674	196,756
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	2,980	684	3,664
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,827	1,041	2,868
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,561,018	2,360,805	4,921,823

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Common- wealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,678	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,885	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,892	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	490,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059

* Formerly part of New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913.

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales...	21,854	29,286	30,391	32,999	32,487	16,772	16,195
Victoria ...	15,104	16,705	17,810	19,207	20,496	9,969	10,095
Queensland ...	8,296	10,425	10,440	11,817	12,948	6,568	6,679
South Australia ...	5,046	6,484	7,019	7,743	7,934	4,186	4,005
Western Australia...	3,199	4,845	5,168	5,354	6,284	2,993	3,116
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,466	3,510	3,796	3,755	1,957	1,724
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 34	— 34	— 12	— 18	— 4
Federal Territory ...	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	20	29	33	20	18
Total ...	56,615	71,211	74,324	80,911	83,925	42,447	41,828

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	— 6,704	670	23,874	48,060	21,695	7,073	13,680
Victoria ...	— 1,417	7,681	19,884	22,252	11,062	— 103	— 275
Queensland ...	4,578	10,746	12,673	2,479	10,785	12,138	13,120
South Australia ...	— 3,150	7,285	4,285	4,175	2,023	— 6,060	— 410
Western Australia...	10,435	6,312	12,181	6,594	8,271	275	4,695
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	715	— 6,876	— 4,408
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 19	261	209	10	285
Federal Territory ...	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	256	— 10	15	860	300
Total ...	2,959	29,912	69,300	83,741	54,775	7,317	26,987

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,956	54,265	81,059	54,182	23,845	29,875
Victoria ...	13,687	24,386	37,694	41,459	31,558	9,866	9,820
Queensland ...	12,874	21,171	23,113	14,296	23,733	18,706	19,799
South Australia ...	1,896	13,769	11,304	11,918	9,957	— 1,874	3,595
Western Australia...	13,634	11,157	17,349	11,948	14,555	3,268	7,811
Tasmania ...	2,333	684	— 324	3,726	4,470	— 4,919	— 2,684
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 53	227	197	— 8	281
Federal Territory ...	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	276	19	48	880	318
Total ...	59,574	101,123	143,624	164,652	138,700	49,764	68,815

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1914.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,731	6,434	13,165	2,821	1,924	4,745	4,529
Victoria ...	4,639	4,447	9,086	2,192	1,838	4,030	3,253
Queensland ...	2,525	2,424	4,949	1,014	601	1,615	1,469
South Australia ...	1,712	1,617	3,329	618	518	1,136	1,149
Western Australia ...	1,227	1,149	2,376	483	292	775	700
Tasmania ...	783	665	1,448	241	200	441	468
Northern Territory	5	8	13	17	5	22	6
Federal Territory ...	7	6	13	3	1	4	...
Commonwealth	17,629	16,750	34,379	7,389	5,379	12,768	11,574

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913.

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

	1901	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	
						1913	1912
New South Wales ...	37,875	45,444	47,597	51,861	52,186	26,128	25,925
Victoria ...	31,008	31,437	33,026	35,796	35,970	17,952	17,847
Queensland ...	14,303	16,169	16,994	18,738	19,731	9,885	9,874
South Australia ...	9,079	10,540	11,057	12,079	12,627	6,484	6,295
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,585	8,091	8,689	9,218	4,560	4,625
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,586	5,437	5,853	5,886	2,905	2,786
Northern Territory	32	40	31	33	52	28	24
Federal Territory ...	...	...	30	39	44	27	22
Commonwealth	102,945	116,801	122,193	133,088	135,714	67,969	67,398

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

	1901	1910	1911	1912	1913	*	*
						1913	1912
New South Wales ...	27.78	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.86	28.59	28.94
Victoria ...	25.77	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.82	25.55	25.83
Queensland ...	28.52	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.24	29.77	30.68
South Australia ...	25.41	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.12	29.78	29.27
Western Australia ...	30.39	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.36	28.53	28.92
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.25	28.57	30.53	30.03	29.41	28.63
Northern Territory	6.71	11.75	9.84	9.82	14.21	16.76	13.64
Federal Territory ...	...	...	16.85	19.15	17.97	22.42	19.86
Commonwealth	27.16	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.25	27.99	28.27

* Equivalent annual rate.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913.

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	16,021	16,158	17,146	18,862	19,699	9,356	9,730
Victoria ...	15,904	14,732	15,216	16,589	15,474	7,983	7,752
Queensland ...	6,007	5,744	6,544	6,921	6,783	3,317	3,195
South Australia ...	3,974	4,014	4,038	4,336	4,693	2,298	2,290
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,740	2,923	3,335	2,934	1,567	1,504
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,120	1,927	2,057	2,131	948	1,062
Northern Territory	91	82	65	67	64	46	28
Federal Territory ...	...	...	10	10	11	7	4
Commonwealth	46,330	45,590	47,869	52,177	51,789	25,522	25,565

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.89	10.23	10.88
Victoria ...	13.22	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.11	11.36	11.22
Queensland ...	11.98	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.39	9.99	9.92
South Australia ...	11.12	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.82	10.55	10.65
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.11	10.19	11.06	9.34	9.80	10.58
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.87	9.60	10.91
Northern Territory	19.10	24.10	19.58	19.95	17.49	27.54	15.91
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49	5.81	3.61
Commonwealth	12.22	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.78	10.51	10.81

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	14,307	15,278	16,666	16,307	9,053	8,192
Victoria ...	8,406	10,239	11,088	11,738	11,324	5,997	5,696
Queensland ...	3,841	4,768	5,167	5,627	5,655	2,999	2,838
South Australia ...	2,304	3,661	4,036	4,056	4,094	2,124	2,119
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,107	2,421	2,524	2,572	1,359	1,288
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,493	1,477	1,506	1,620	815	835
Northern Territory	5	17	10	24	16	9	6
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5	6	6	...	4
Commonwealth	27,753	36,592	39,482	42,147	41,594	22,356	20,978

* Equivalent annual rate.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

7

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.02	9.90	9.16
Victoria ...	6.99	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.13	8.53	8.24
Queensland ...	6.66	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.67	9.03	8.82
South Australia ...	6.45	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.40	9.75	9.85
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.19	8.50	8.33
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.27	8.25	8.58
Northern Territory	1.05	5.00	3.01	7.14	4.87	5.39	3.41
Federal Territory ...	...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45	...	3.61
Commonwealth	7.32	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.67	9.21	8.82

* Equivalent annual rate.

No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1914.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913 ...	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,696	26,438	87,134
1913, July ...	6,176	3,424	9,600	4,499	1,806	6,305
1914 " ...	6,479	2,866	9,345	5,016	1,974	6,990
1913, 7 months ...	55,216	31,064	86,280	38,357	17,642	55,999
1914 " ...	49,707	24,178	73,885	43,774	20,440	64,214

DECEMBER	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of July, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Seven Months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	July		Seven Months of		July		Seven Months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
British	7,530	8,312	59,297	74,638	4,750	4,722	46,590	42,114
Austrian	73	67	538	457	42	77	260	235
Danish	26	9	283	202	22	9	126	102
Dutch	23	8	178	174	14	9	73	70
French	143	110	942	862	120	27	901	691
German	339	231	1,934	1,744	266	124	1,591	1,181
Greek	87	52	630	260	17	41	183	142
Italian	119	81	1,474	1,343	108	89	819	473
Norwegian	72	58	656	490	84	26	532	371
Russian	127	78	1,012	757	50	19	324	255
Spanish	17	20	120	105	4	1	31	37
Swedish	54	38	336	292	32	21	249	169
Swiss	29	12	168	87	8	3	43	12
Turkish	2	...	11	6	3	...	42	3
United States	141	107	1,041	957	55	21	618	139
Other White	60	91	815	378	14	2	136	48
Total, White Nationalities	8,842	9,274	69,435	82,752	5,589	5,191	52,518	46,042
Afghans	1	...	3	13	2	4	9	22
Chinese	302	212	2,619	1,855	431	277	2,680	1,975
Japanese	46	47	429	513	27	35	415	422
Malays	74	24	526	324	15	25	353	368
Natives of India & Ceylon	23	17	188	185	24	18	178	218
Syrians	1	1	20	24	1	4	6	11
Other Asiatics... ...	15	1	179	82	3	2	31	12
Negroes, American ...	6	...	21	2	3	...	8	1
Papuans	15	19	129	110	16	...	128	105
Polynesians, Melanesians	12	1	212	195	9	5	250	161
Other Coloured	8	4	174	225	56	10	236	201
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races ...	503	326	4,450	3,528	587	380	4,294	3,496
Allowance for unrecorded departures ... ...	...	...	...	...	814	734	7,402	6,461
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES...	9,345	9,600	73,885	86,280	6,990	6,305	64,214	55,999

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of July, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Seven Months of the same Years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	July		Seven Months of		July		Seven Months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom ...	4,021	5,097	27,277	45,512	1,630	1,451	19,738	17,043
Canada ...	136	212	1,028	1,483	130	408	1,693	2,208
Cape Colony ...	202	133	1,603	1,479	110	68	808	700
Fiji ...	192	292	1,336	1,392	291	275	1,614	1,526
Hong Kong ...	297	242	2,592	1,839	327	217	1,964	2,009
India and Ceylon ...	109	158	1,617	1,513	127	111	973	744
Natal ...	20	7	166	409	102	76	559	744
New Zealand ...	2,370	2,018	22,760	18,860	1,609	1,620	15,461	13,573
Norfolk Island ...	26	4	155	118	31	7	134	92
Papua ...	114	85	735	757	156	54	929	775
Straits Settlements ...	105	65	625	838	105	108	887	754
Other British Possessions	147	26	711	284	163	57	1,067	377
Total, British Countries	7,739	8,339	60,605	74,484	4,781	4,452	45,827	40,545
China ...	52	15	282	189	35	70	188	217
France ...	131	112	1,425	1,246	139	71	1,555	1,460
Germany ...	127	122	971	944	153	51	916	687
Italy ...	229	213	2,677	2,325	161	168	1,665	1,240
Japan ...	84	79	769	647	65	47	630	535
New Caledonia ...	147	113	908	764	24	15	509	363
South Sea Islands ...	245	111	1,059	774	201	192	942	692
United States ...	230	212	1,653	1,586	189	259	2,223	1,980
Other Foreign Countries	361	284	3,536	3,321	428	246	2,357	1,819
Total, Foreign Countries	1,606	1,261	13,280	11,796	1,395	1,119	10,985	8,993
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	814	734	7,402	6,461
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	9,345	9,600	73,885	86,280	3,990	6,305	64,214	55,999

No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST EIGHT MONTHS OF 1914.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	1,179	1,807	2,986	1,635	488	2,123	5,109
Victoria ...	826	1,004	1,830	3,007	928	3,935	5,765
Queensland* ...	973	1,065	2,038	93	54	147	2,185
S. Australia ...	145	197	342	88	112	195	537
W. Australia ...	408	550	958	244	253	497	1,455
Tasmania* ...	34	59	93	...	...	...	93
Total 8 months†	3,565	4,682	8,247	5,062	1,835	6,897	15,144
Total Year 1913	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
,, , 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
,, , 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796

* First six months only.

† Exclusive of Queensland and Tasmania for July and August.

Section II.—Production.

No. 9.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.			
1901-2	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049
1913-14	9,287,696	859,043	336,977	2,754,488	160,976	14,683,851

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.		
1901-2	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141
1913-14	103,352,833	15,231,466	9,077,662	3,372,060	2,271,558

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47
1913-14	11.13	17.73	26.94	1.22	20.84

* Per acre of productive cane.

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,282	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	+2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	+2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4	+3,205,695	2,565,861	132,655	2,267,851	1,097,193	18,432	9	9,287,696

† Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, and 1825 acres 1913-14.

PRODUCTION.

11

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901-2	Bushels. 14,808,705	Bushels. 12,127,382	Bushels. 1,692,222	Bushels. 8,012,762	Bushels. 956,886	Bushels. 963,662	Bushels. ...	Bushels. 38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,678
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,487,336	26,228,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	...	91,981,070
1913-4	*38,029,082	32,936,245	1,769,432	16,936,988	13,331,350	349,736	...	103,352,833

* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, 20,830 bushels 1912-13, and 24,313 bushels 1913-14.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-4*	11.86	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.15	18.97	...	11.13

* Preliminary estimates.

No. 10.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
SHEEP.									
1901 ...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	..	72,040,211
1907 ...	44,461,839	11,734,047	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	..	87,650,263
1908 ...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	..	87,043,266
1909 ...	46,202,578	12,997,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	..	91,676,281
1910 ...	45,560,669	12,889,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,156	1,788,310	57,240	..	92,047,015
1911 ...	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	224,764	93,003,521
1912 ...	38,855,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,596,958	1,862,669	75,808	188,641	83,263,656
1913 ...	+39,842,518	12,113,682	21,786,600	5,073,057	4,418,402	1,745,356	67,109	†	85,046,724

CATTLE.

1901 ...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	..	8,491,428
1907 ...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	..	10,128,486
1908 ...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	..	10,547,679
1909 ...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	783,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,391
1910 ...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911 ...	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,954
1912 ...	3,083,726	1,508,089	5,210,891	383,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,259
1913 ...	+2,836,801	1,528,553	5,322,083	352,905	829,489	205,743	417,643	†	11,493,167

HORSES.

1901 ...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,308	73,710	32,399	12,896	..	1,620,420
1907 ...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	..	1,871,714
1908 ...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	..	1,927,731
1909 ...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,022,917
1910 ...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	..	2,165,866
1911 ...	687,242	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912 ...	714,952	530,494	674,573	276,539	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,408,113
1913 ...	+746,377	562,331	707,265	283,641	155,881	43,941	22,792	†	2,522,178

PIGS.

1901 ...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	..	931,309
1907 ...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	..	754,101
1908 ...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	..	695,689
1909 ...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	765,137
1910 ...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	.996	..	1,025,850
1911 ...	370,700	348,069	173,902	98,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ...	293,450	240,072	143,695	69,882	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,255
1913 ...	+728,162	221,277	140,045	64,119	47,756	37,990	1,018	†	800,367

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Including Federal Territory. ‡ Included with N.S.W.

No. 11.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1912-13.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1911 ...	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.
1911 ...	374,907,068	101,803,644	139,250,802	63,613,781	29,984,453	11,338,540	400,000	721,298,288
1912 ...	371,546,415	110,463,041	142,382,269	60,056,470	30,833,837	10,726,593	400,000	726,408,625
1913 ...	326,804,000	88,762,612	136,878,270	56,691,036	26,849,951	12,416,014	450,000	648,851,913

* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

No. 12.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
BUTTER.									
1901 ...	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.
1901 ...	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	...	101,671,066
1907 ...	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	...	156,380,670
1908 ...	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,888,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	...	145,317,357
1909 ...	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,188	414,453	2,751,757	...	...	154,273,252
1910 ...	76,624,830	70,603,757	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	...	193,211,909
1911 ...	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,525	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	27,630	211,573,745
1912 ...	76,592,967	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557	448,799	3,778,104	...	16,561	187,194,161
1913 ...	77,653,900	73,381,567	35,199,387	8,036,274	521,066	3,255,000	...	12,494	198,059,688
CHEESE.									
1901 ...	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.
1907 ...	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	...	11,575,692
1908 ...	4,586,857	4,397,906	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	...	13,383,563
1909 ...	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	...	14,759,788
1910 ...	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	...	15,774,837
1911 ...	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	...	16,537,011
1912 ...	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	...	15,886,712
1913 ...	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	...	623,386	...	...	16,160,491
	6,236,982	4,856,321	5,395,050	2,216,985	...	550,000	...	...	19,255,318
BACON AND HAMS.									
1901 ...	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.	Ib.
1907 ...	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	333,393	530,015	...	...	34,020,629	
1908 ...	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	40,719,181	
1909 ...	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	40,102,937	
1910 ...	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,928,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	37,774,967	
1911 ...	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	45,149,752	
1912 ...	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,558,766	...	22,670	35,264,652
1913 ...	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,299,060	...	15,196	54,192,175
	14,346,743	19,289,258	13,709,716	3,265,773	100,143	1,284,559	...	15,196	52,011,388

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
1901 ...	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907 ...	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908 ...	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909 ...	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910 ...	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911 ...	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912 ...	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913 ...	635,703	1,847,475	1,128,768	27,800	5,581,701	141,876	13,250	9,376,573
1914*	351,933	1,210,895	668,294	3,454,349				

SILVER AND LEAD.

1901 ...	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907 ...	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908 ...	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909 ...	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910 ...	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911 ...	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912 ...	3,745,796	2,200	121,855	326	38,918	309,098	890	4,219,013
1913 ...	3,808,125	2,074	68,438	1,400	28,420	319,997	2,928	4,225,682

* First eight months of year. Not available for all States.

PRODUCTION.

13

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
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COPPER.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,292	...	194,927	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,205,590
1907	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912	579,791	...	1,698,280	461,500	60,537	440,444	3,998	3,244,550
1913	598,733	2,829	1,660,178	489,986	142,363	375,664	482	3,260,235

TIN.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,920	513,500	29,900	1,209,973
1912	338,074	5,733	364,503	...	70,578	543,103	27,001	1,348,992
1913	421,292	6,959	343,669	...	72,142	531,983	25,526	1,401,571

COAL.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908	5,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911	5,167,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	...	135,857	24,568	...	4,418,025
1913	3,770,375	274,940	403,767	...	153,614	25,367	...	4,626,063

ALL MINERALS.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	*	22,043,104
1907	10,292,119	3,056,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,362	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,849,497	59,535	23,480,211
1912	11,226,602	2,331,294	4,175,355	584,458	5,760,207	1,493,502	57,820	25,629,238
1913	11,651,406	2,338,701	3,857,881	634,318	6,036,115	1,415,700	41,626	25,978,747

* Included with South Australia

No. 14.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-12.

Year.	Agricul-tural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufac-turing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	33,205	149,055
1907	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	36,155	166,026
1908	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,713	174,198
1910	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1912	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the Tables No. 15 and 17, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

No. 15.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-12.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	49,444,882	55,486,012	38,063,153	93,549,165
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,226	38,570,405	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,489,474	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,514	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,270,051	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407

* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

No. 16.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1911-1912.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1911.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,039	5,126	1,657	1,314	710	609	14,455
2. Hands employed* ..	108,624	111,948	37,156	27,885	15,799	10,298	311,710
3. Wages paid† .. £	10,047,656	8,911,019	3,113,835	2,645,386	1,982,883	827,592	27,528,371
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,242,613	637,497	222,560	338,565	176,659	140,816	2,758,710
5. " materials used ..	33,670,951	25,029,525	8,788,335	7,503,979	2,059,346	1,952,240	79,004,376
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	20,675,060	16,718,338	6,887,327	4,912,402	3,251,740	1,572,847	54,017,714
7. " of output of fact'r.s. ..	54,346,011	41,747,863	15,675,662	12,416,381	5,311,086	3,525,087	133,022,090
8. " land & buildgs. ..	13,474,455	9,921,520	3,277,776	2,950,170	1,819,342	1,050,987	32,494,250
9. " plant & mchnry. ..	12,510,600	8,336,373	4,947,259	2,506,000	2,082,777	1,216,200	31,599,209
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,162	5,263	1,790	1,341	711	611	14,878
2. Hands employed* ..	115,561	116,108	40,948	28,500	16,382	9,957	327,456
3. Wages paid† .. £	11,592,052	10,102,244	3,699,065	2,869,653	2,169,144	855,334	31,287,492
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,360,141	683,376	261,978	363,403	191,025	187,461	3,047,384
5. " materials used ..	37,122,441	27,002,302	11,078,954	8,199,110	2,586,195	2,286,618	88,275,620
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	24,040,887	18,408,471	7,719,950	5,239,108	3,506,073	1,585,298	60,499,787
7. " output of fact'r.s. ..	61,163,328	45,410,773	18,798,904	13,438,218	6,092,268	3,871,916	148,775,407
8. " of land & bldgs. ..	14,765,810	10,362,661	3,524,991	3,150,584	1,910,372	1,094,488	34,809,156
9. " plant & mchry. ..	13,795,195	9,095,134	5,442,471	2,725,540	2,241,536	1,161,019	34,460,895
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ..	2.44	2.67	8.08	2.05	0.14	0.33	2.93
2. Hands employed ..	6.39	3.72	10.21	2.21	3.69	- 3.31	5.05
3. Wages paid ..	15.37	13.37	18.79	8.49	9.38	3.35	13.66
4. Value of fuel used ..	9.46	7.20	17.71	7.34	8.13	33.12	9.01
5. " materials used ..	10.25	7.88	26.06	9.26	25.58	17.13	11.74
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	16.28	10.11	12.09	6.65	7.82	0.79	12.00
7. " of output of fact'r.s. ..	12.54	8.77	19.92	8.23	14.71	9.84	11.84
8. " of land & bldgs. ..	9.58	4.45	7.54	6.80	5.00	4.14	7.12
9. " plant & mchry. ..	10.27	9.10	10.01	8.76	7.62	- 4.54	9.06

* Including working proprietors, 13,332 in 1911, and 13,779 in 1912.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 17.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1909-12.

	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ..	£ 1,839,261	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,869	£ 1,874,590
Treating oils and fats ..	548,357	564,356	634,831	667,790
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ..	1,703,560	1,982,412	2,435,196	2,876,864
Working in wood ..	3,192,928	3,711,482	4,488,119	5,195,792
Metal works, machinery, etc. ..	9,029,852	10,642,583	11,866,940	14,012,456
Connected with food and drink, etc. ..	9,460,665	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,702,629
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ..	5,734,235	6,583,300	7,493,708	8,090,465
Books, paper, printing and engraving ..	3,543,652	3,868,693	4,244,632	4,700,768
Musical instruments, etc. ..	70,943	89,147	106,293	116,450
Arms and explosives ..	53,313	63,897	61,001	88,459
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ..	1,334,146	1,595,768	1,755,717	1,899,483
Ship and boat building and repairing ..	324,304	347,064	465,019	616,106
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ..	938,330	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ..	821,508	970,663	1,066,329	1,123,776
Surgical and other scientific instruments ..	29,770	34,415	42,019	42,284
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ..	279,655	310,943	361,455	418,192
Heat, light and power... ..	2,612,907	2,982,670	3,409,116	3,885,681
Leatherware, n.e.i. ..	109,558	134,934	167,953	192,049
Minor wares, n.e.i. ..	302,503	369,754	462,574	465,828
	£ 41,929,447	£ 48,100,897	£ 54,017,714	£ 60,499,787

No. 18.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1912.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Wages*	18.95	22.25	19.68	21.35	35.60	22.09	21.03
Fuel	2.22	1.50	1.39	2.70	3.14	4.84	2.05
Materials used	60.69	59.46	58.93	61.01	42.45	59.06	59.33
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges	18.14	16.79	20.00	14.94	18.81	14.01	17.59
Total Output	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 19.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee*, 1909 to 1912.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74

* Exclusive of working proprietors.

No. 20.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1912.

—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males	88,178	77,565	33,254	23,083	13,805	8,391	244,276
Females	27,383	38,543	7,694	5,417	2,577	1,566	83,180
Masculinity*	52.6	33.6	62.4	62.0	68.6	68.6	49.2

* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

No. 21.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING
THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1912-13 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES
AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.

	BOUNTY PAID.				1912-13.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
£	£	£	£	£		£
BOUNTIES ACT—						
Combed Wool Tops .. .	326	4,933	8,522	16,898	Ib. 3,134,614	13,061
Flax and Hemp Fibre .. .	126	120	123	480	ton 101	215
Sisal Hemp .. .	34	25	112	18		
Coffee .. .	222	117	112	68	Ib. 30,053	125
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed .. .	12	10	22	21	," 84,479	13
Linseed .. .	6				ton 5	9
Cotton Ginned .. .	32	34	91	116	Ib. 46,043	95
Tobacco Leaf .. .	121	276	90	78	," 25,820	215
Fruits, Dried .. .	28	104	1,078	1,734	," 196,837	587
Fish, Preserved .. .	1,727	311	115	168	," 49,334	103
SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—						
Sugar .. .	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	ton 123,366*	370,306
SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—						
Kerosene .. .			920	2,629	gal. 335,013	2,792
Refined Paraffin Wax .. .			553	739	ton 387	967
MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—						
Puddled Bar Iron .. .	568	1,254	2,080	671	ton 64	38
Pig Iron .. .	2,314	23,510	20,462	15,611	," 28,249	16,949
Wire Netting .. .		6,036	4,824	5,968	," 536	1,110
Galvanized Sheet or Plate .. .	192	287	121	74	..	..
Steel .. .	575	1,491	1,940	723	..	..
TOTAL .. .	483,373	440,640	671,927	589,499	..	406,558

* Sugar produced by White Labour includes 795 tons of Beet Sugar.

~~NET TONNAGE~~ Section III.—Shipping and Commerce. ~~VALUATION~~

No. 22.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913	4,373,128	1,005,186	5,378,314	5,144,432	124,003	5,268,435
1913, July ...	365,949	78,596	444,545	427,225	17,467	444,692
1914	376,711	61,377	438,088	439,734	15,007	454,741
1913, 7 months ...	2,514,820	525,234	3,040,054	2,937,090	79,269	3,016,359
1914 " "	2,630,464	910,886	3,541,350	3,580,309	61,047	3,641,356

No. 23.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124	32,350,663
Victoria	12,686,880	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074	24,387,073
Queensland	3,515,667	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917	6,714,942
South Australia	3,927,206	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765	7,348,203
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,322,390	4,375,118	4,485,363	5,317,392	5,407,714
Tasmania	811,361	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,198	1,025,081
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	14,284	18,130	20,977
Austral'n Warships	...	...	163,000	...	...	2,495,000
Commonwealth	42,434,011	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600	79,749,658

No. 24.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	18,210,627	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,887,789
Victoria	13,075,259	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,837,591
Queensland	4,333,846	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748
South Australia	4,432,778	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279	9,809,763
Western Australia	7,941,001	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,102,240
Tasmania	1,673,470	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,727
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	44,662	59,106	67,911
Commonwealth	49,696,172	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,571,769

* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the oversea country. For 1909 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transhipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

No. 25.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year	Value.					Value per Head.						
	Total Trade.		Exports.			Total Trade.		Exports.				
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Imports	Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24	6	11	3 11	12 11	10	0 10 4
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21	19	7	10 11 4	10 14	6	0 13 9
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22	2	1	9 14 3	11 14	7	0 13 3
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23	19	4	9 7 9	13 19	6	0 12 1
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23	15	10	9 11 9	13 10	7	0 13 6
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28	3	10	11 0 4	16 6	7	0 16 11
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30	4	5	12 11 3	16 18	7	0 14 7
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27	4	1	11 17 5	14 16	2	0 10 6
1909	116,490,739	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27	5	0	11 19 5	14 14	0	0 11 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30	15	6	13 14 8	16	8	0 12 1
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32	12	4	14 18 3	16 19	6	0 14 7
1912	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,961,563	3,134,527	79,096,090†	33	17	2	16 16	7	1	0 13 6
1913	158,321,422	79,749,653	75,138,147	3,433,622	78,571,769†	32	19	2	16 12	0	15 12	10
						32	19	2	16 12	0	15 12	10
						0	14	4	16	7	2	

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446, in 1912, £1,431,985, and in 1913, £1,458,702.

Year	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.					
	Merchandise.		Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.		Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.		Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	—7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161			
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	—10,669,172	13,908,314	3,239,137			
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641			
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,369	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073			
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304			
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851			
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214			
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,883	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785			
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	55,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940			
1910	58,692,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799			
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,453,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770			
1912	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,634,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	—9,848,870	10,786,360	937,490			
1913	78,196,109	1,553,544	79,749,653	74,773,034	3,798,735	78,571,769	—3,423,075	2,245,191	—1,177,884			

NOTE.—The altered balance of trade in the years 1912 and 1913 is due mainly to loans raised in London. From 1st July, 1911 to 30th December, 1913, £21,039,450 was added to the amount of Public Debt held abroad.

Imports and Exports.

No. 26.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF AUGUST, 1914 AND 1913, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1914 AND 1913.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Ale and Beer	August 1914	34,359	98	252	350
	1913	38,023	28	621	649
	8 mths. 1914	369,601	520	5,121	5,651
	" 1913	351,202	351	3,681	4,032
Animals Living—					
Horses	August 1914	4,954	1,240	40	1,280
	1913	4,329	11,698	740	12,438
	8 mths. 1914	67,061	53,726	1,370	55,096
	" 1913	86,231	82,367	1,490	83,857
Cattle	August 1914	1,155	3,175	...	3,175
	1913	880	1,573	...	1,573
	8 mths. 1914	7,891	40,612	...	40,612
	1913	3,864	36,803	...	36,803
Sheep	August 1914	1,210	9,520	195	9,715
	1913	758	18,057	...	18,057
	8 mths. 1914	17,906	32,104	195	32,299
	" 1913	24,058	44,204	175	44,379
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	August 1914	1,786,224	2,093	9,845	11,988
	1913	1,678,380	5,297	13,198	18,495
	8 mths. 1914	12,454,823	26,469	106,223	132,692
	" 1913	11,105,657	29,572	101,680	131,252
Biscuits	August 1914	2,143	6,069	51	6,120
	1913	2,071	7,479	36	7,515
	8 mths. 1914	12,197	52,488	504	52,992
	" 1913	9,463	51,611	177	51,788
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	August 1914	316	1,760	...	1,760
	1913	357	6,288	...	6,288
	8 mths. 1914	2,589	33,624	309	33,933
	" 1913	1,962	36,846	...	36,846
Boots and Shoes	August 1914	66,088	863	95	958
	1913	49,401	1,244	164	1,408
	8 mths. 1914	431,389	8,828	3,099	11,927
	" 1913	383,207	7,967	3,298	11,265
Butter	August 1914	12	38,741	...	38,741
	1913	40	69,598	332	69,930
	8 mths. 1914	368	1,297,103	...	1,297,103
	" 1913	415	1,755,614	339	1,755,953
Cement (Portland)	August 1914	12,775	4	42	46
	1913	9,366	6	381	387
	8 mths. 1914	132,672	1,288	3,523	4,811
	" 1913	208,409	156	2,536	2,692
Cheese	August 1914	709	521	16	537
	1913	1,079	474	44	518
	8 mths. 1914	11,663	37,288	316	37,604
	" 1913	11,069	15,974	252	16,226

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Coal	August 1914	£ 370	£ 59,334	...	£ 59,334
	" 1913	356	87,835	...	87,835
	8 mths. 1914	16,121	773,989	...	773,989
	" 1913	4,063	686,958	...	686,958
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	August 1914	22,367	...	47	47
	" 1913	29,715	...	153	153
	8 mths. 1914	257,849	16	1,151	1,167
	" 1913	234,363	6	1,279	1,285
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	August 1914	8,120	41	529	570
	" 1913	11,383	119	802	921
	8 mths. 1914	83,067	329	3,598	3,927
	" 1913	98,631	739	3,067	3,806
Concentrates, other than Gold	August 1914	...	133,298	...	133,298
	" 1913	...	292,583	...	292,583
	8 mths. 1914	...	2,552,586	...	2,552,586
	" 1913	...	2,396,609	...	2,396,609
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	August 1914	...	79,472	...	79,472
	" 1913	...	191,144	...	191,144
	8 mths. 1914	166	1,519,490	15	1,519,505
	" 1913	164	1,713,012	...	1,713,012
Cordage and Twines ...	August 1914	64,536	493	1,277	1,770
	" 1913	59,683	675	2,048	2,723
	8 mths. 1914	484,919	5,541	11,078	16,619
	" 1913	472,652	5,945	11,905	17,850
Drugs and Chemicals ...	August 1914	99,998	7,949	3,997	11,946
	" 1913	100,994	5,345	3,138	8,483
	8 mths. 1914	868,383	51,014	28,494	79,508
	" 1913	800,202	43,931	23,658	67,589
Earthenware, China, etc. ...	August 1914	32,342	123	174	297
	" 1913	32,048	1,065	267	1,332
	8 mths. 1914	290,653	1,903	2,754	4,657
	" 1913	273,753	3,166	2,782	5,948
Fish (all kinds) ...	August 1914	33,580	3,855	871	4,726
	" 1913	29,591	4,873	1,252	6,125
	8 mths. 1914	519,283	20,474	9,141	29,615
	" 1913	454,302	21,700	7,908	29,608
Fruits, Dried— Currants ...	August 1914	2	2,689	...	2,689
	" 1913	4	313	...	313
	8 mths. 1914	97	6,158	2	6,160
	" 1913	663	4,842	89	4,931
Raisins ...	August 1914	4	3,482	1	3,483
	" 1913	174	2,212	...	2,212
	8 mths. 1914	512	28,851	178	29,029
	" 1913	1,049	19,147	31	19,178
Other ...	August 1914	1,235	57	168	225
	" 1913	4,506	147	54	201
	8 mths. 1914	18,310	5,506	1,099	6,605
	" 1913	40,765	2,157	564	2,721
Fruits, Fresh— Apples ...	August 1914	57	1,113	...	1,113
	" 1913	...	4,573	...	4,573
	8 mths. 1914	1,265	430,964	112	431,076
	" 1913	2,505	306,813	71	306,884
All other ...	August 1914	25,017	2,940	...	2,940
	" 1913	38,329	7,150	...	7,150
	8 mths. 1914	232,634	47,093	33	47,126
	" 1913	188,595	59,150	447	59,597
Furniture ...	August 1914	21,912	230	120	350
	" 1913	38,053	1,114	126	1,240
	8 mths. 1914	155,796	8,047	2,630	10,677
	" 1913	213,041	8,173	1,267	9,440

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Glass and Glassware	August 1914	36,608	£ 45	827	872
	" 1913	52,344	305	932	1,237
	8 mths. 1914	386,816	1,920	4,016	5,936
	" 1913	409,427	2,750	6,050	8,800
Gold, uncoined ...	August 1914	70,248	39,601	...	39,601
	" 1913	11,639	144,571	...	144,571
	8 mths. 1914	721,130	601,251	...	601,251
	" 1913	684,649	865,779	...	865,779
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—					
Barley	August 1914	...	652	...	652
	" 1913	...	6	...	6
	8 mths. 1914	17	34,834	...	34,834
	" 1913	6,019	983	...	983
Maize	August 1914	2,925	66	...	66
	" 1913	2,432	511	247	758
	8 mths. 1914	96,538	363	1,282	1,645
	" 1913	15,471	766	1,540	2,306
Oats	August 1914	440	863	14	877
	" 1913	85	1,401	11	1,412
	8 mths. 1914	4,378	10,699	194	10,893
	" 1913	16,033	6,559	614	7,173
Wheat	August 1914	...	170,457	...	170,457
	" 1913	...	365,795	...	365,795
	8 mths. 1914	4	9,788,740	...	9,788,740
	" 1913	14	6,683,955	...	6,683,955
Other (including Beans and Peas)	August 1914	2,097	881	28	909
	" 1913	2,128	558	25	583
	8 mths. 1914	19,409	8,667	306	8,973
	" 1913	21,553	4,275	375	4,650
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—					
Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	August 1914	184	4,607	...	4,607
	" 1913	1	10,765	15	10,780
	8 mths. 1914	185	54,319	...	54,319
	" 1913	1,997	46,678	126	46,804
Flour (Wheaten)	August 1914	4	116,960	...	116,960
	" 1913	45	120,044	...	120,044
	8 mths. 1914	355	1,296,764	...	1,296,764
	" 1913	369	1,317,828	...	1,317,828
Oatmeal, etc....	August 1914	2,514	73	...	73
	" 1913	1,148	314	5	319
	8 mths. 1914	7,089	385	127	512
	" 1913	7,525	2,668	120	2,788
Rice...	August 1914	7,755	...	13,475	13,475
	" 1913	8,066	...	7,188	7,188
	8 mths. 1914	223,945	...	65,272	65,272
	" 1913	290,948	...	53,954	53,954
Other	August 1914	2,456	1,435	9	1,444
	" 1913	2,562	768	68	836
	8 mths. 1914	27,121	11,040	309	11,349
	" 1913	29,048	8,861	375	9,236
Hats and Caps ...	August 1914	59,431	73	244	317
	" 1913	56,891	375	386	761
	8 mths. 1914	408,024	1,953	5,039	6,992
	" 1913	383,324	2,180	4,008	6,188
Hay and Chaff ...	August 1914	11	616	...	616
	" 1913	28	2,068	...	2,068
	8 mths. 1914	161	11,593	...	11,593
	" 1913	282	10,231	...	10,231

SHIPPING AND COMMERCE.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Hops	August 1914	1,937	30	1	31
	" 1913	3,963	5	12	17
	8 mths. 1914	41,336	614	85	699
	" 1913	73,675	82	206	288
Implements & Machinery—					
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	August 1914	122,210	2,024	1,108	3,132
	" 1913	83,198	4,662	840	5,502
	8 mths. 1914	422,128	14,130	5,825	19,955
	" 1913	367,873	186,939	9,343	196,282
India rubber goods ...	August 1914	70,117	4,913	1,461	6,374
	" 1913	76,110	5,942	4,319	10,261
	8 mths. 1914	697,068	61,526	23,018	84,544
	" 1913	699,379	40,199	36,700	76,899
Iron and Steel—					
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	August 1914	141,223	79	1,216	1,295
	" 1913	197,975	166	1,628	1,794
	8 mths. 1914	1,244,436	1,789	12,530	14,319
	" 1913	1,524,045	8,297	10,903	19,200
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	August 1914	171,136	...	170	170
	" 1913	158,520	...	2,263	2,263
	8 mths. 1914	1,452,290	148	13,978	14,126
	" 1913	1,254,410	69	18,442	18,511
Pig and Scrap ...	August 1914	19,586	319	55	374
	" 1913	33,037	2,259	618	2,877
	8 mths. 1914	203,532	6,010	635	6,645
	" 1913	157,649	4,883	4,621	9,504
Jams and Jellies ...	August 1914	1,263	1,203	...	1,203
	" 1913	833	1,667	16	1,683
	8 mths. 1914	9,673	15,968	75	16,043
	" 1913	7,112	21,394	140	21,534
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	August 1914	115,662	463	1,076	1,539
	" 1913	145,477	728	653	1,381
	8 mths. 1914	1,145,522	5,151	6,571	11,722
	" 1913	1,002,838	2,566	6,214	8,780
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	August 1914	26	78,402	...	78,402
	" 1913	...	182,583	...	182,583
	8 mths. 1914	1,195	1,230,747	12	1,230,759
	" 1913	217	1,137,427	...	1,137,427
Leather	August 1914	37,825	31,955	1,025	32,980
	" 1913	36,144	53,429	1,037	54,466
	8 mths. 1914	277,254	378,394	12,125	390,519
	" 1913	330,957	371,242	14,543	385,785
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see " Implements") ...	August 1914	419,328	4,868	4,695	9,563
	" 1913	380,405	17,774	12,225	29,999
	8 mths. 1914	3,742,364	64,036	75,672	139,708
	" 1913	3,204,477	53,866	72,067	125,933
Manures	August 1914	60,989	13,188	62	13,250
	" 1913	47,573	29,150	2,564	31,714
	8 mths. 1914	492,182	104,352	618	104,970
	" 1913	434,796	122,186	11,108	133,294
Matches and Vestas ...	August 1914	14,330	...	192	192
	" 1913	11,389	4	502	506
	8 mths. 1914	115,571	58	2,753	2,811
	" 1913	111,121	62	2,429	2,491

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—			£	£	£
Beef	August 1914	... 286,412	...	286,412	
" 1913	37	384,383	...	384,383	
8 mths. 1914	155	2,349,459	...	2,349,459	
" 1913	112	1,762,464	...	1,762,464	
Mutton and Lamb	August 1914	... 141,476	...	141,476	
" 1913	28	173,453	...	173,453	
8 mths. 1914	8	1,181,680	...	1,181,680	
" 1913	223	1,312,668	...	1,312,668	
Poultry	August 1914	... 859	...	859	
" 1913	20	409	...	409	
8 mths. 1914	25	3,631	...	3,631	
" 1913	775	5,075	...	5,075	
Rabbits and Hares	August 1914	... 86,393	...	86,393	
" 1913	...	118,540	...	118,540	
8 mths. 1914	...	364,879	...	364,879	
" 1913	...	364,348	...	364,348	
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	August 1914	1,187	75,055	18	75,073
" 1913	1,262	128,790	56	128,846	
8 mths. 1914	20,565	705,404	560	705,964	
" 1913	14,994	632,914	695	633,609	
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable	August 1914	260,577	{ Included in "Free."		
" 1913	161,575				
8 mths. 1914	1,753,356				
" 1913	1,443,830				
Free	August 1914	165,289	3,896	6,529	10,425
" 1913	205,616	5,519	7,315	12,834	
8 mths. 1914	1,717,850	37,835	61,007	98,842	
" 1913	1,815,828	41,572	54,335	95,907	
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	August 1914	3,089	8,258	222	8,480
" 1913	2,139	1,030	205	1,235	
8 mths. 1914	45,258	19,569	2,802	22,371	
" 1913	18,393	40,396	1,311	41,707	
Oil—Kerosene ...	August 1914	74,564	...	824	824
" 1913	17,142	...	2,538	2,538	
8 mths. 1914	465,173	...	11,045	11,045	
" 1913	349,846	...	18,275	18,275	
Onions	August 1914	3,604	317	55	372
" 1913	1,847	1,155	92	1,247	
8 mths. 1914	9,547	30,538	562	31,100	
" 1913	4,998	24,856	318	25,174	
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoin'd")	August 1914	7,241	43,181	15	43,196
" 1913	1,288	112,128	424	112,552	
8 mths. 1914	70,208	753,571	1,492	755,063	
" 1913	44,779	776,831	3,078	779,909	
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	August 1914	53,757	285	328	513
" 1913	47,689	383	562	945	
8 mths. 1914	484,367	4,974	4,454	9,428	
" 1913	407,166	3,990	5,528	9,518	
Paper—					
Printing ...	August 1914	64,399	...	350	350
" 1913	102,163	...	342	342	
8 mths. 1914	602,255	...	1,491	1,491	
" 1913	676,528	...	3,743	3,743	

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other	... August 1914	37,360	56	378	484
	... 1913	66,410	75	480	555
	8 mths. 1914	508,320	1,188	4,225	5,413
	... 1913	562,703	995	2,946	3,941
Pearlshell	... August 1914	...	31,813	7	31,820
	... 1913	...	11,113	...	11,113
	8 mths. 1914	...	222,959	194	223,153
	... 1913	...	182,804	444	183,248
Pickles and Sauces	... August 1914	16,569	160	23	183
	... 1913	10,787	134	99	233
	8 mths. 1914	95,760	1,023	537	1,560
	... 1913	95,740	939	626	1,565
Potatoes	... August 1914	352	719	...	719
	... 1913	1,285	1,042	42	1,084
	8 mths. 1914	1,204	7,813	...	7,813
	... 1913	2,896	9,442	225	9,667
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	August 1914	215,609	14	18	32
	... 1913	76,628	450	389	839
	8 mths. 1914	1,138,230	270	2,384	2,654
	... 1913	865,073	2,839	6,359	9,198
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	August 1914	126	31,641	...	31,641
...	... 1913	85	72,009	...	72,009
	8 mths. 1914	2,677	541,451	12,529	553,980
	... 1913	2,263	567,096	6,795	573,891
Skins—					
Hides	... August 1914	18,354	61,694	...	61,694
	... 1913	25,509	167,674	...	167,674
	8 mths. 1914	188,599	1,029,970	269	1,030,239
	... 1913	182,066	974,213	1,945	976,158
Rabbit and Hare	... August 1914	...	33,306	...	33,306
	... 1913	67	111,103	193	111,296
	8 mths. 1914	2,488	238,988	...	238,988
	... 1913	751	403,605	193	403,798
Sheep	... August 1914	1,418	54,334	...	54,334
	... 1913	690	191,601	...	191,601
	8 mths. 1914	15,117	1,221,317	...	1,221,317
	... 1913	7,174	1,299,506	...	1,299,506
Other	... August 1914	1,179	16,144	2	16,146
	... 1913	998	123,442	208	123,650
	8 mths. 1914	23,881	129,041	4	129,045
	... 1913	19,704	431,077	1,128	432,205
Soap	... August 1914	18,658	9,048	82	9,130
	... 1913	13,739	8,541	368	8,909
	8 mths. 1914	95,391	70,384	1,647	72,031
	... 1913	83,741	62,164	3,785	65,949
Specie—					
Gold	... August 1914	950	10,502	71,198	81,700
	... 1913	10,061	39,290	21,700	60,990
	8 mths. 1914	200,950	362,483	922,080	1,284,563
	... 1913	174,745	200,434	859,394	1,059,828
Silver	... August 1914	120,370	...	202	202
	... 1913	6	...	42,834	42,834
	8 mths. 1914	273,176	...	39,579	39,579
	... 1913	175,041	...	71,786	71,786
Bronze	... August 1914	...	...	...	...
	... 1913	...	...	...	...
	8 mths. 1914	8,500	...	4	4
	... 1913	13,000	...	20	26

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.			
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.	
Spirits—		£	£	£	£	
Brandy	August 1914 1913 8 mths. 1914 " 1913	20,283 17,055 143,333 128,325	85 8 1,386 289	101 314 1,037 1,275	186 322 2,373 1,564
Gin (including Schnapps)	August 1914 1913 8 mths. 1914 " 1913	10,264 15,036 113,502 109,179	...	25 157 701 787	25 157 701 787
Rum	August 1914 " 1913 8 mths. 1914 " 1913	5,181 4,350 34,032 40,141	7 51 142 113	4 33 135 171	11 84 277 284
Whisky	August 1914 " 1913 8 mths. 1914 " 1913	71,983 65,637 488,484 492,067	164 ...	3,637 1,964 16,786 10,736	3,801 1,964 17,114 10,736
Other	August 1914 " 1913 8 mths. 1914 " 1913	19,310 18,848 114,813 100,872	1,627 1,637 11,649 10,176	857 752 5,978 4,927	2,484 2,389 17,627 15,103
Sugar (Cane)	August 1914 " 1913 8 mths. 1914 " 1913	17,318 174,647 123,579 661,914	14 22 85 96	3,742 3,762 30,122 27,192	3,756 3,784 30,207 27,288
Tallow (export only)	August 1914 " 1913 8 mths. 1914 " 1913	97,029 214,770 1,233,383 1,221,507	...	95 698 1,177 1,676	97,124 215,468 1,234,560 1,228,183
Tea	August 1914 " 1913 8 mths. 1914 " 1913	104,586 94,897 889,590 760,872	...	9,748 5,420 54,375 40,682	9,748 5,420 54,375 40,682
Timber	August 1914 " 1913 8 mths. 1914 " 1913	212,010 170,818 1,964,176 1,814,873	124,476 89,334 754,207 566,541	361 1,785 17,032 15,929	124,837 91,119 771,239 582,470
Tin Ingots	August 1914 " 1913 8 mths. 1914 " 1913	...	15,036 23,865 242,047 26	...	15,036 23,865 242,280 420,138
Tinned Plates	August 1914 " 1913 8 mths. 1914 " 1913	28,033 33,893 365,238 338,306	...	409 ...	409 ...
Tobacco—						
Manufactured	August 1914 " 1913 8 mths. 1914 " 1913	18,384 14,678 139,878 110,176	11,519 5,778 43,591 45,062	4,412 4,486 33,134 32,087	15,931 10,264 76,725 77,149
Unmanufactured	August 1914 " 1913 8 mths. 1914 " 1913	22,128 35,125 376,955 482,756	...	240 1,148 1,132	...
Cigars	August 1914 " 1913 8 mths. 1914 " 1913	13,635 16,221 112,055 118,170	...	107 193 2,422 60	107 193 2,472 2,727
						2,787

SHIPPING AND COMMERCE.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

List of Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	August 1914	4,490	147	44	191
	" 1913	7,046	222	99	321
	8 mths. 1914	39,886	2,488	1,229	3,717
	" 1913	36,218	1,985	519	2,504
Tools of Trade ...	August 1914	51,603	44	990	1,034
	" 1913	56,351	64	1,315	1,379
	8 mths. 1914	451,841	935	8,281	9,216
	" 1913	451,556	630	8,765	9,395
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	August 1914	6,433	32	798	830
	" 1913	12,935	111	301	412
	8 mths. 1914	91,167	313	2,523	2,836
	" 1913	94,093	551	1,943	2,494
Other ...	August 1914	3,137	4,027	528	4,555
	" 1913	2,371	6,341	345	6,686
	8 mths. 1914	26,862	79,000	3,241	82,241
	" 1913	24,076	67,078	2,499	69,577
Wool—					
Greasy ...	August 1914	139	309,885	...	309,885
	" 1913	489	279,075	...	279,075
	8 mths. 1914	3,482	7,731,414	...	7,731,414
	" 1913	6,066	6,484,207	...	6,484,207
Scoured and Washed ...	August 1914	...	213,063	...	213,063
	" 1913	28	297,701	...	297,701
	8 mths. 1914	914	2,623,664	...	2,623,664
	" 1913	947	2,573,897	...	2,573,897
All other Articles ...	August 1914	1,343,312	128,227	29,516	157,743
	" 1913	1,862,693*	128,918	48,174	177,092
	8 mths. 1914	12,218,091	1,086,661	410,142	1,496,808
	" 1913	11,923,652*	921,151	444,940	1,366,091
GRAND TOTALS ...	August 1914	6,591,666	2,633,878	179,003	2,812,881
	" 1913	6,791,702	4,366,901	206,795	4,573,696
	8 mths. 1914	53,697,876	43,831,195	2,069,525	45,900,720
	" 1913	50,661,637	39,650,251	2,057,457	41,707,708

* Includes £405,000, value of H.M.A.S. "Melbourne."

No. 27.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		

QUANTITY.

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	84,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	38,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	108,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,198,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...
1913	75,802,303	221,658	42,922,887	531,573,903	64,450,086	204,931,783	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041
1913	3,565,282	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,782	4,797,280	2,896,532	5,539,827

**No. 28.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the eight Months ending August, 1914 and 1913.**

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months.	
							1914.	1913.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	5,410,272	7,988,225	8,621,480	167,184	...	...	22,187,161	33,304,425
Canada ...	114,912	...	...	...	...	...	114,912	86,800
Ceylon ...	57,848	49,769	33,955	...	...	...	140,572	159,002
China ...	184,202	131,003	4,752	...	...	...	319,957	364,062
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	105,448	1,184,838	38,949	13,608	...	...	1,342,843	1,164,882
Other Islands ...	2,968	45,681	3,490	...	...	...	52,139	84,841
Egypt ...	184,856	...	...	...	...	...	184,856	208,712
Hong Kong ...	255,322	7,650	53,926	...	...	...	316,898	268,468
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	35,056	20,621	...	...	...	...	55,677	56,829
Hawaiian Islands ...	16,072	...	...	...	...	...	16,072	2,968
New Caledonia ...	44,464	6,439	...	...	...	...	50,903	47,660
Other Islands ...	53,928	4,206	5,012	...	...	...	63,146	64,223
Japan ...	35,454	4,614	5,834	...	...	...	45,902	60,163
Papua ...	10,416	428	17,343	...	...	...	28,187	27,296
Philippine Islands ...	247,520	20,179	105,890	...	...	...	373,589	405,733
South African Union ...	301,832	343,691	890,858	...	...	...	1,626,381	1,527,249
Straits Settlements ...	47,208	164,270	149,742	...	...	...	361,220	476,077
United States ...	47,712	...	2,800	...	...	...	50,512	...
Other Countries ...	2,173	55,002	2,074	...	...	...	59,249	88,104
Total, 8 Months, 1914	7,247,663	10,025,616	9,936,105	180,792	...	...	27,390,176	...
" " 1913	11,995,847	12,849,792	13,086,213	452,616	12,936	...	...	38,397,404

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months.	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	247,551	402,034	383,936	8,186	...	...	1,041,707	1,507,073
Canada ...	5,266	...	...	...	...	...	5,266	4,322
Ceylon ...	2,723	2,645	1,442	...	...	...	6,810	8,134
China ...	8,486	7,181	289	...	...	...	15,956	18,582
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	4,946	63,817	2,020	742	...	...	71,525	57,784
Other Islands ...	138	2,489	192	...	...	...	2,819	4,541
Egypt ...	8,334	...	...	...	...	...	8,334	9,452
Hong Kong ...	11,953	374	2,750	...	...	...	15,077	12,724
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	1,706	1,221	...	...	...	...	2,927	2,987
Hawaiian Islands ...	771	...	...	...	...	...	771	125
New Caledonia ...	2,182	344	...	...	...	...	2,526	2,348
Other Islands ...	2,606	249	295	...	...	...	3,150	3,198
Japan ...	1,658	334	288	...	...	...	2,280	2,936
Papua ...	507	25	989	...	...	...	1,521	1,448
Philippine Islands ...	11,497	1,144	5,308	...	...	...	17,949	19,866
South African Union ...	17,547	16,970	39,508	...	...	...	74,025	71,734
Straits Settlements ...	2,309	8,868	7,599	...	...	...	18,776	23,359
United States ...	2,191	...	136	...	...	...	2,327	...
Other Countries ...	102	3,127	128	...	...	...	3,357	5,001
Total, 8 Months, 1914	332,473	510,822	444,880	8,928	...	...	1,297,103	...
" " 1913	524,588	610,313	598,231	21,881	601	...	...	1,755,614

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom ...	Central. 4,559	Central. 283,151	... 22,288	Central. 65,234	... 27,528	Central. 103,062	Central. 375,232	Central. 269,062
Africa—Portuguese East ...	778	44,783	45,511	30,379	2,564	...	91,072	237,630
Ceylon ...	217	77,188	...	...	...	...	110,348	63,265
China ...	32,888	41	...	...	...	...	32,929	29,907
Cochin China ...	15,173	...	...	...	...	...	15,173	7,794
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	26,048	14,002	2	...	134	...	40,186	36,391
Java ...	283,568	103,791	45	103,062	27,528	...	517,994	562,952
Sumatra ...	24,911	24,107	...	15,472	147	...	64,637	58,685
Other Islands ...	11,132	18,868	190	540	...	...	30,730	44,196
Egypt ...	10,168	190,849	...	5,232	233,341	...	439,590	502,399
Hong Kong ...	5,909	4,107	636	...	...	...	10,652	46,172
India ...	1,043	11,779	...	...	...	...	12,822	4,728
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	22,466	5,101	...	...	...	...	27,567	29,534
New Caledonia ...	54,695	4,806	...	...	...	...	59,501	56,866
New Hebrides ...	4,189	...	...	...	...	...	4,189	3,964
Other Islands ...	22,309	8,308	...	...	...	...	30,617	27,983
New Zealand ...	84,951	87,809	...	...	...	...	172,760	48,432
Papua ...	4,401	58	522	...	...	...	4,981	5,446
Philippine Islands ...	173,821	34,482	3,301	...	...	...	211,604	149,154
South African Union ...	6,440	277,274	...	188,838	8,387	...	480,939	589,351
Straits Settlements ...	105,528	101,716	...	9,384	66,040	...	282,668	302,911
Other Countries ...	4,048	50,460	15	5,700	553	...	60,776	56,565
Total, 8 months, 1914 ...	899,242	1,342,680	4,711	426,406	403,928	...	3,076,967	...
" " 1913 ...	725,638	1,256,436	2,343	755,817	393,153	...	...	3,133,387

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Eight Months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	1,759	103,746	...	8,863	26,256	...	140,624	114,690
Africa—Portuguese East ...	336	18,210	...	17,903	...	...	36,449	94,700
Ceylon ...	100	34,235	...	12,189	1,072	...	47,596	25,551
China ...	15,277	23	...	...	...	...	15,300	13,475
Cochin China ...	6,958	...	...	...	...	...	6,958	3,228
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	11,769	6,113	1	...	57	...	17,940	16,094
Java ...	124,761	45,826	18	42,698	11,607	...	224,910	242,589
Sumatra ...	11,206	10,291	...	6,502	63	...	28,062	25,786
Other Islands ...	5,296	9,103	81	213	...	...	14,693	20,858
Egypt ...	4,208	84,508	...	2,028	101,403	...	192,147	207,476
Hong Kong ...	2,625	1,737	235	...	...	...	4,597	19,156
India ...	481	5,682	...	...	...	...	6,163	2,233
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	9,230	2,009	...	...	...	...	11,239	12,069
New Caledonia ...	21,746	1,932	...	...	...	...	23,678	23,653
New Hebrides ...	1,726	...	...	...	...	...	1,726	1,663
Other Islands ...	9,584	3,133	...	...	...	...	12,717	12,105
New Zealand ...	34,723	35,088	...	...	...	...	69,761	19,645
Papua ...	1,953	25	296	...	...	...	2,274	2,521
Philippine Islands ...	80,684	14,859	1,163	...	...	...	96,706	67,273
South African Union ...	2,866	111,824	...	79,595	3,561	...	197,846	236,525
Straits Settlements ...	48,691	36,385	...	3,792	30,147	...	119,015	131,119
Other Countries ...	1,709	22,037	16	2,371	236	...	26,363	25,419
Total, 8 months, 1914 ...	397,688	546,716	1,804	176,154	174,402	...	1,296,764	...
" " 1913 ...	323,849	526,915	1,025	308,547	157,492	...	...	1,317,828

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 8 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	6,837,043	4,523,267	...	4,044,315	2,951,196	...	18,355,821	14,017,784
Belgium	386,926	89,009	...	93,054	183,266	...	752,255	973,315
Brazil	108,438	...	...	147,836	...	...	256,274	...
Canary Islands*	353,015	2,125,364	...	...	160,188	...	2,638,567	886,203
Chile	631,645	831,312	...	...	...	...	1,462,957	37
Egypt	184	257,361	...	...	443	...	257,988	52,888
France	239,616	382,561	...	195,512	200,480	...	1,018,169	870,678
Germany	118,814	164,902	...	56,080	117,659	...	457,405	174,332
Guam*	143,419	...	...	...	...	...	143,419	...
Italy	183,718	206,930	...	26,886	143,950	...	561,484	1,082,309
Japan	405,127	288,375	...	...	...	...	698,502	729,467
Madeira*	133,319	...	...	...	...	...	133,319	...
New Zealand	51,281	6,952	...	...	...	...	58,233	...
Norway	...	146,947	...	...	...	...	146,947	...
Peru	235,382	148,829	...	147,360	...	...	531,571	376,554
Portugal	...	164,988	...	47,382	136,627	...	348,997	117,999
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129,983
South African Union	111,597	519,104	...	826,421	113,377	...	1,570,999	1,868,505
Spain	78,395	650,804	...	43,782	363,965	...	1,136,946	84,969
Sweden	155,442	294,952	...	...	...	...	450,394	13,351
Other Countries	167,850	6,054	32	30,149	...	...	204,085	85,104
Total, 8 months 1914	10,341,211	10,807,711	32	5,658,727	4,371,651	...	31,179,332	...
" " 1913	6,829,898	5,476,864	19	6,773,730	2,382,967	...	...	21,463,478

* For orders.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 8 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	2,235,903	1,396,871	...	1,256,667	910,079	...	5,799,520	4,397,353
Belgium	121,724	30,121	...	29,857	54,732	...	236,434	300,334
Brazil	34,263	...	...	49,279	...	...	83,542	...
Canary Islands*	107,959	640,440	...	...	46,724	...	795,123	274,353
Chile	204,714	267,493	...	...	...	...	472,207	20
Egypt	73	75,581	...	...	129	...	75,783	16,109
France	75,785	119,997	...	62,294	62,650	...	320,726	268,412
Germany	36,283	52,657	...	17,822	35,951	...	142,713	55,151
Guam*	45,290	...	...	...	...	...	45,290	...
Italy	56,604	61,644	...	8,775	42,985	...	170,008	327,158
Japan	123,983	90,317	...	...	...	...	214,300	226,287
Madeira*	42,200	...	...	...	...	...	42,200	...
New Zealand	17,094	2,184	...	...	...	...	19,278	...
Norway	...	45,922	...	...	...	...	45,922	...
Peru	76,490	45,663	...	43,615	...	...	165,768	116,685
Portugal	...	48,121	...	15,300	41,273	...	104,694	36,056
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,265
South African Union	37,320	160,784	...	255,848	34,604	...	488,556	570,640
Spain	24,907	205,033	...	14,290	114,720	...	358,950	25,668
Sweden	48,542	93,689	...	...	...	...	142,224	4,224
Other Countries	53,532	2,014	16	9,940	...	...	65,502	26,240
Total, 8 months, 1914	3,342,666	3,338,524	16	1,763,687	1,343,847	...	9,788,740	...
" " 1913	2,192,595	1,678,504	11	2,073,099	739,746	...	...	6,683,955

* For orders.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 8 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	16,015,707	20,229,075	13,575,667	4,310,625	5,288,466	3,601,409	63,020,949	72,790,366
Austria-Hungary	2,208,005	1,060,380	808,437	1,324,057	...	...	5,400,907	2,009,722
Belgium	10,537,566	2,518,260	5,374,766	349,997	193,743	594,628	19,573,960	14,911,274
Canada	27,043,402	9,542,046	10,810,876	189,475	...	806,086	48,392,885	88,916
France	...	411,013	...	...	...	...	37,828,439	...
Germany	18,812,153	4,583,955	7,285,718	94,693	...	821,405	31,597,924	22,563,930
India	696,467	183,207	...	...	...	...	411,013	433,457
Italy	1,985,775	264,842	473,475	...	...	...	879,674	469,740
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,724,092	2,704,943
Netherlands	76,068	14,919	...	...	...	...	...	69,072
New Zealand	...	6,341	...	...	...	...	90,987	2,536
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,341	4,335
Switzerland	165,311	...	...	...	...	...	165,311	20,771
United States	5,031,755	4,657,446	3,926,029	31,829	...	329,935	13,976,992	1,000,476
Total, 8 months 1914	\$2,572,205	43,472,484	42,254,968	6,300,706	5,487,209	6,153,463	186,241,035	...
" " 1913	\$8,982,111	33,222,578	35,621,699	3,884,884	6,940,793	6,245,912	...	154,897,977

* In addition, 50,400 lbs. from Northern Territory: destination not available.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 8 months	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	650,545	881,539	611,460	188,263	198,999	162,788	2,673,594	3,142,701
Austria-Hungary	99,423	50,411	40,844	51,848	...	...	242,526	87,525
Belgium	373,461	90,548	225,514	11,758	5,017	29,005	735,303	595,593
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,361
France	1,036,063	357,778	417,526	6,233	...	36,100	1,853,700	1,462,822
Germany	768,699	184,319	315,051	3,611	34,846	1,306,526	967,485	
India	...	17,459	...	...	...	...	17,459	18,696
Italy	30,965	9,409	...	...	...	...	40,374	20,414
Japan	94,879	12,811	20,301	...	...	...	127,991	125,036
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,573
New Zealand	2,820	855	...	...	...	...	3,675	139
Norway	...	376	...	...	...	...	376	229
Switzerland	8,509	...	...	...	...	...	8,509	811
United States	255,952	224,302	219,867	1,523	...	16,727	718,371	52,822
Total, 8 months, 1914	3,321,316	1,829,807	1,850,563	243,236	204,016	279,466	*7,728,404	...
" " 1913	2,812,750	1,469,371	1,499,448	150,604	264,140	287,894	...	6,484,207

* In addition £3010 from Northern Territory, destination not available.

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 8 months	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	*5,677,751	3,073,929	3,390,255	1,935,426	35,225	1,802	14,113,688	14,789,054
Austria-Hungary	42,961	...	25,214	...	...	...	68,175	7,116
Belgium	1,782,378	207,260	1,325,614	25,183	...	...	3,340,435	2,813,520
France	4,787,814	730,535	2,305,335	28,565	...	...	7,882,249	10,031,010
Germany	4,117,368	442,215	2,182,644	21,874	...	...	6,764,101	4,660,258
India	134,736	14,099	...	...	...	...	48,885	52,406
Italy	39,649	29,114	...	...	...	...	68,763	133,915
Japan	£2,516,865	...	...	...	...	...	2,516,865	2,293,683
New Zealand	+1,333	...	...	...	...	...	1,333	3,966
Norway	...	4,890	...	...	...	...	4,890	1,641
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,942
United States	75,943	61,085	26,527	...	...	...	163,555	...
Total, 8 months, 1914	19,076,848	4,562,427	9,255,589	2,011,048	35,225	1,802	34,942,939	...
" " 1913	18,801,505	4,795,192	9,450,578	1,669,740	82,136	2,360	...	34,801,511

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 8 months	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	*352,594	213,836	266,648	127,277	1,610	69	962,084	1,003,694
Austria-Hungary	3,203	...	2,394	...	...	...	5,597	530
Belgium	111,843	11,805	103,151	1,340	...	...	228,139	201,568
France	311,877	43,473	189,478	1,852	...	...	546,680	714,594
Germany	315,813	31,327	200,632	1,823	...	...	549,595	378,202
India	14,381	1,070	...	...	...	...	5,451	4,637
Italy	3,942	2,234	...	...	...	...	6,176	9,191
Japan	£305,650	...	...	...	...	...	305,650	260,175
New Zealand	1159	...	...	...	...	...	159	313
Norway	...	323	...	...	...	...	323	82
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	911
United States	6,437	4,710	2,713	...	...	...	13,860	...
Total, 8 months, 1914	1,415,899	308,778	765,016	132,292	1,610	69	2,623,664	...
" " 1913	1,410,919	314,404	732,820	111,876	3,827	51	...	2,573,897

* Includes 30,559 lbs. value £3283, Tops. † Tops. ‡ Includes 2,443,212 lbs. value £301,704, Tops.

No. 29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of August, 1914 and 1913, and during the First Eight Months of the same Years, and during the first two months of the Financial Years 1914-15 and 1913-14.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	August		Eight months of		Two Months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914-15.	1913-14.
CUSTOMS.						
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	319,765	250,525	1,980,961	1,859,137	612,048	512,390
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	110,825	114,484	924,705	929,583	237,471	235,282
3. Sugar...	9,640	20,124	96,294	422,293	25,016	75,928
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ...	76,744	73,401	677,926	640,753	166,165	151,284
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	265,021	239,639	1,976,465	1,741,913	563,096	490,253
6. Metals and Machinery ...	174,155	128,215	1,229,951	1,096,644	338,985	263,982
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	25,068	22,862	226,923	200,446	58,838	50,800
8. Earthenware, etc. ...	29,739	31,007	287,574	309,979	69,890	65,620
9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	11,154	10,369	86,701	76,329	23,163	21,108
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	41,043	42,406	361,187	340,920	83,402	87,571
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	24,965	28,163	169,213	160,271	53,758	54,390
12. Leather and Rubber ...	39,734	38,606	334,308	301,703	85,110	73,092
13. Paper and Stationery ...	17,570	18,391	150,479	144,928	41,658	37,991
14. Vehicles ...	36,111	26,740	275,348	212,032	78,977	44,694
15. Musical Instruments ...	9,440	14,090	111,418	100,867	27,143	28,801
16. Miscellaneous ...	25,584	29,134	200,093	233,350	55,259	62,530
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ...	976	1,155	24,033	25,726	5,986	6,233
Total Customs ...	1,217,537	1,089,311	9,113,579	8,796,874	2,525,965	2,261,949
EXCISE.						
Beer ...	52,557	50,470	496,882	456,783	99,878	94,957
Spirits ...	44,670	39,089	304,245	295,047	93,718	83,108
Sugar ...	200	217	726	302,582	403	35,251
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	83,894	74,856	631,642	563,637	171,561	159,122
Licences, etc. ...	1	8	2,465	3,509	589	368
Total Excise ...	181,322	164,640	1,435,960	1,621,558	366,099	372,806
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections ...	1,398,859	1,253,951	10,549,599	10,418,432	2,892,064	2,634,755
Drawbacks and Repayments ...	27,131	27,837	229,451	245,156	51,979	45,599
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,371,728	1,226,114	10,320,088	10,173,276	2,840,085	2,589,156

Section IV.—Finance.
No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Treasurer's Estimate
Customs	£ 7,669,970	£ 9,505,855	£ 10,507,080	£ 12,071,434	£ 13,055,924	£ 12,703,000
Excise	1,224,349	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,638,702	2,497,109	2,197,000
Land Tax ... ... ...	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,457	1,564,794	1,400,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ...	2,372,861	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,254	4,226,313	4,545,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	...	21,435	26,560	24,720	23,992	27,000
Northern Territory ... ...	...	...	*162,084	31,925	40,084	37,000
Coinage	69,646	198,993	156,489	122,647	150,000	150,000
Light Dues, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	60,000
Other Receipts	29,805	124,682	161,946	343,239	376,221	340,000
Total Revenue	11,296,985	15,540,669	18,806,237	20,548,520	21,907,084	21,462,000
Per head of population ...	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	2 19 0	3 11 11	4 5 0	4 9 11	4 12 7	4 7 7

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Treasurer's Estimate
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT...	£ 29,185	£ 22,508	£ 21,375	£ 23,842	£ 21,648	£ 20,562
PARLIAMENT	122,796	219,650	211,769	189,700	281,261	242,674
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office ...	a	a	a	b 7,049	b 21,685	10,088
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c)	d	8,593	8,819	9,454	10,663	11,981
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	e	15,952	16,989	17,881	20,683	22,981
Miscellaneous ...	a	3,475	4,350	2,346	4,528	35,271
Total Dept. of Prime Minister ...	a	28,020	30,158	36,730	57,559	80,271
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury	4,592	11,864	12,272	13,708	17,052	22,926
Land Tax Office ... ...	...	...	15,824	55,375	73,452	82,167
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office ...	...	36,205	37,492	39,810	42,543	45,775
Old Age Pensions, etc. ...	...	1,497,930	1,874,489	2,155,480	2,288,388	2,687,500
Maternity Allowance ...	...	...	...	...	412,375	650,000
" " Administration	...	...	...	...	5,867	9,675
Coinage ... ...	...	10,043	221	22,753	11,920	15,000
Other Expenditure	f 7,545	9,722	19,223	g 24,852	58,627	145,163
New Works ... ...	...	...	...	...	4,076	...
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	1,565,164	1,959,521	2,311,978	2,914,300	3,598,206
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	23,677	25,851	26,907	28,024	39,692
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	...	19,284	20,140	23,291	22,768	25,366
Other Expenditure ...	2,680	8,671	9,487	12,701	15,725	18,522
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	51,632	55,478	62,899	66,517	83,580
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative	7,718	11,327	10,559	15,684	16,486	18,760
High Commissioner's Office ...	...	5,756	20,286	17,282	24,351	27,461
Papua	20,000	28,548	30,616	30,280	64,987	78,125
Northern Territory ... ...	...	...	326,347	248,758	251,140	362,001
Port Augusta Railway ... ...	...	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,950	100,300
Mail Service to the Pacific ...	...	8,110	15,640	19,719	19,773	21,350
Advertising Resources of the Commonwealth ...	5,158	10,731	27,728	20,951	27,170	h 50,000
Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	22,325	63,564	23,440
New Works, Northern Territory ...	...	7	...	951	1,613	60,705
Other ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	9,080
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	76,996	449,876	515,226	604,899	751,222

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000. (h) Including Immigration.

FINANCE.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Treasurer's Estimate
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central Administration	12,250	40,995	45,182	64,304	74,480	111,493
Royal Military College ... ...	... ...	11,665	28,186	39,713	49,000	
Factories (Defence requisites) working expenses ... ...	... ...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,478	84,064
Naval Agreement	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	166,600	...
Naval Forces	46,246	63,163	86,140	248,731	624,150	869,404
Military Forces	586,317	853,532	945,536	1,258,871	1,427,252	1,680,487
Interest,&c.,on transferred properties ... ...	... ...	... ...	162,132	122,561	143,030	
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ... ...	... ...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	(g) 110,000	1,002,432
Other	53,321	277,961	475,228	845,028	1,155,095	1,234,051
Miscellaneous	58,115	38,315	93,388	68,774	67,453	97,922
Total Dept. of Defence	861,218	1,535,405	3,006,026	4,081,848	3,877,782	5,271,853
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs and Excise	262,353	314,410	330,311	361,903	404,842	404,142
Quarantine ... ...	... ...	23,355	21,246	22,973	23,371	31,985
Fisheries ... ...	... ...	5,605	5,354	6,688	6,754	7,450
Lighthouses ... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2,041	59,820
Analyst ... ...	... ...	1,995	2,511	3,235	2,523	2,930
Interstate Commission ... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	12,076
Navigation ... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2,000
Sugar Bounties ... ...	... ...	402,132	630,762	543,503	370,125	114,000
Iron Bonus ... ...	... ...	32,579	29,427	23,048	18,098	53,000
Shale Oil Bounties ... ...	... ...	... ...	1,473	3,368	3,759	20,000
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties ... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	10,000
Other Bounties ... ...	... ...	5,885	10,267	19,574	14,412	18,800
Interest on transferred properties ... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	39,514	29,859	23,110
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Customs	150	5,124	1,922	1,811	9,013	10,752
Quarantine ... ...	... ...	... ...	2,018	13,204	28,093	34,000
Lighthouses ... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	7,461	13,000
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	791,085	1,035,291	1,038,821	920,351	817,065
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Expenditure	2,346,666	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,962,251	4,496,425	4,971,445
Interest,&c.,on transferred properties	37,149	555,557	783,446	368,645	285,099	217,820
Additions, New Works, etc....	... ...	... ...	1,443,115	1,088,022	1,350,113	
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,383,815	3,786,755	4,343,231	5,774,011	5,869,546	6,539,378
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Administrative Staff	8,260	11,454	14,178	15,684	22,606	28,817
Public Works Staff ... ...	... ...	17,738	11,505	17,192	26,054	34,403
Lands and Surveys ... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2,531	1 3 9	27,225
Bureau of Census and Statistics ... ...	... ...	15,137	12,009	12,647	1 4 6	18,555
Census (Collection of, etc.) ... ...	... ...	... ...	94,558	36,209	15 2	6,000
Meteorological Bureau ... ...	... ...	16,414	17,389	22,389	22,729	26,116
Additions, New Works, etc ... ...	... ...	2,526	47,318	(d) 128,290	(d) 186,345	(d) 241,177
Miscellaneous	17,748	15,182	11,672	9,602	14,998	13,119
Total Dept. of Home Affairs... ...	26,008	78,451	208,629	264,544	316,317	395,412
Total Expenditure	3,733,218	8,155,666	b	e	h	
Contribution to States	7,368,137	68,495,673	11,321,354	14,299,599	14,930,180	17,800,223
Total Disbursements	11,101,355	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,124,022	21,050,110	24,115,323
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure	19 6	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 3 1	3 12 8
Contribution to States	1 18 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	f 1 5 10	f 1 5 9
Total Disbursements	2 18 0	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 8 11	4 18 5

(b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£2918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) In addition, £475,342 was expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £856,974 was paid into Trust Fund.

No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,
31st MARCH, 1914.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	1,701,000	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	59,535
State Government Securities— N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	800,000	3½	10.8.1919	30,000
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3½	1.1.1926	22,125
" " Treasury Bills { 100,000 200,000	4	15.4.1914 20.6.1914	{ } 12,000	
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock { 160,000 300,000	3½ 3½	1.4.1921 1.10.1921	{ } 17,250	
Fixed Deposits— New South Wales State Government ..	{ 800,000 200,000	4 4	13.6.1914 21.6.1914	{ } 40,000
Commonwealth Bank of Aust.	200,000	3½	{ 30.6.1914 30.9.1914 }	7,000
Launceston Bank ..	25,000	4	20.6.1914	1,000
Total ..	5,860,000	..	..	216,910

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
General Trust Funds— Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	£ s. d. 1,297,200 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	£ s. d. 45,402 0 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures— (Face value, £1800)	1,597 17 6	3	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932 }	54 0 0
(Face value, £2000)	1,980 0 0	3½	1.4.1916	70 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	69,866 5 6	..		..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund— Vic. Govt. Debentures— (Face value, £3600) ..	3,473 5 0	{ 3 and 3½ }	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930 }	120 10 0

**COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued),
OTHER FUNDS.—*continued.***

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s d.	per cent.		£ s d.
Sinking Funds— Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	42,800 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	1,498 0 0
Stock Redemption Fund— Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	9,000 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	315 0 0
Officers' Assurance— Fixed Deposits— Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,550 0 0	4	{ 17.6.1914 to 12.1.1916 }	62 0 0
Savings Bank, Melbourne— Deposit	93 6 3	3	At call	3 5 1
	1,427,560 14 3	..	..	47,524 15 1

No. 32.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.	Expenditure.			Balance of Appropriation available in 1913-14.
		1911-12.	1912-13.	Total to June 30, 1913.	
Act No. 24 of 1911— Railway Construction, Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	£ 1,000,000	£ ...	£ 606,985	£ 606,985	£ 393,015
Acquisition of land, Fed. Capital Territory Land and buildings in London	600,000	..	169,845	169,845	430,155
Resumption of Treasury Bills issued by S.A. on account of Northern Territory ..	600,000	400,000	19,856	419,856	180,144
Payment to South Australia of amount ex- pended towards construction of Railway— Port Augusta to Oodnadatta	226,000	226,000	..	226,000	...
	34,476	34,476	..	34,476	...
Act No. 22 of 1912— Acquisition of property in Perth, etc. ..	153,000	..	152,319	152,319	681
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of Northern Territory ..	71,945	..	71,945	71,945	...
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of the Port Augusta Railway	304,581	..	168,954	168,954	135,627
Act No. 24 of 1913— Railway Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	1,400,000	..	..	..	1,400,000
Railway Construction—Fins Creek to the Kathleen River and southwards	400,000	..	..	..	400,000
Construction of Railway and Wharves— Papua	60,000	..	..	..	60,000
Purchase of land for Post and Telegraph purposes	170,000	..	..	..	170,000
Construction of conduits and laying wires underground	425,000	..	..	..	425,000
Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Isld. For the erection of London Offices ..	175,000	..	..	..	175,000
	150,000	..	..	..	150,000
	5,770,002	660,476	1,189,904	1,850,380	3,919,622

No. 33.—LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 31st MARCH, 1914.

		Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—				
Funded Stock .. . . .	..	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	10.8.1919	800,000
Fixed Deposits .. . . .	..	4 "	13.6.1914	800,000
Fixed Deposits .. . . .	..	4 "	21.6.1914	200,000
				1,800,000
Victoria—				
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000) .. . . .	..	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	1.5.1921	784,000
do: (face value £1,800) ..	..	3 "	1.7.21-1.1.32	1,598
do. (" £2,000) ..	..	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ "	1.4.1916	1,980
do. (" £3,600) ..	..	3 & 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ "	1.4.16-1.7.30	3,473
				791,051
Western Australia—				
Government Stock .. . . .	..	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	1.1.1926	590,000
Treasury Bills .. . . .	..	4 "	20.6.1914	200,000
Treasury Bills .. . . .	..	4 "	15.4.1914	100,000
				890,000
Tasmania—				
Inscribed Stock .. . . .	..	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	1.4.1921	160,000
Inscribed Stock .. . . .	..	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ "	1.10.1921	300,000
				460,000
Total .. . . .	..	..	..	3,941,051

No. 34.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st MARCH, 1914.

Dr.	Cr.
Gold in Treasury .. £4,276,856 0 0	Circulation .. £9,734,825 10 0
Account current in banks .. 60,347 3 5	Accumulation of interest £530,940 17 0
Investments and fixed deposits .. 5,860,000 0 0	Less expenses 77,563 3 7
	453,377 13 5
£10,197,203 3 5	Sundry banks .. 9,000 0 0
	£10,197,203 3 5

No. 35.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1913.

		Redeemable in—		Total.
		London.	Australia.	
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. . . .	..	£	£
South Australian Debt transferred—	..	..	2,000,000	2,000,000
On account Northern Territory .. . . .	..	1,588,400	1,771,491	3,359,891
,, Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway ..	..	2,058,148	12,910	2,071,058
Total .. . . .	..	3,646,548	3,784,401	7,430,949

(For Public Debt of States, see page 43).

FINANCE.

**No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, AUGUST, 1914
and 1913, AND DURING TWO MONTHS OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS
1914-15 and 1913-14.**

	August.		Two Months of Financial Year.	
	1914.		1913-15.	
	1914.	1913.	1914-15.	1913-14.
REVENUE—				
Customs	£1,188,590	1,061,233	2,452,661	2,197,700
Excise	181,286	164,064	366,063	372,166
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	358,261	351,445	772,235	710,079
Land Tax	24,170	20,122	85,667	71,146
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	2,498	2,141	4,247	3,957
Quarantine	1,004	1,535	1,927	2,933
Coinage	29,342	10,964	42,537	10,964
Northern Territory	2,015	2,224	6,088	4,497
Other Receipts	9,296	13,028	24,022	21,723
Total Revenue	1,796,462	1,626,756	3,755,397	3,395,165
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure ...	1,140,776	763,833	1,973,702	1,533,813
Additions, New Works ...	131,706	218,121	276,340	354,472
Amount paid to State Treasurers	516,080	471,042	1,032,160	973,119
Total Expenditure ...	1,788,562	1,452,996	3,282,202	2,861,404

No. 37.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomina- tion.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	25th June, 1913.	27th Dec., 1913.	24th June, 1914.	26th Aug., 1914.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- ...	...	...	...	13,389	18,413	24,276	49,584
£1 ...	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	2,951,943	3,144,170	2,963,392	3,707,333
£5 ...	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,096,735	3,438,055	3,329,130	4,174,195
£10 ...	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,622,350	1,657,970	1,625,400	1,915,760
£20 ...	177,500	397,740	405,780	359,640	325,360	338,040	383,440
£50 ...	294,050	890,700	819,400	720,500	916,000	797,400	975,750
£100 ...	115,300	369,100	410,000	398,000	479,600	496,100	606,700
Total ...	3,389,476	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,162,617	9,979,568	9,573,738	11,812,762
Gold reserve ...	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	3,695,657	4,512,599	4,106,767	6,345,792
Per cent. of reserve ...	33.65	48.73	44.60	40.33	45.22	42.90	53.72

No. 38.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 18/9/14.			Total Old-age and Invalid.	Number per 10,000 of Population. ^t	Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/14.	Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old- age.				Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
			Inva- lid.				s. d.	s. d.
New South Wales ...	32,432	6,859	39,291	175	37	19 5	19 8	993,965 10 9
Victoria ...	27,197	5,105	32,302	191	36	19 6	19 8	819,957 11 6
Queensland ...	11,804	2,131	13,935	174	31	19 6	19 7	353,485 10 5
South Australia ...	8,531	1,251	9,782	195	28	19 2	19 7	244,406 11 7
Western Australia ...	3,973	813	4,286	123	25	19 3	19 6	120,034 7 5
Tasmania... ...	4,477	1,200	5,677	228	61	19 0	19 6	141,002 14 4
Total ...	88,414	17,359	105,273	180	35	19 5	19 8	2,672,849 10 10

^t Population taken as at 30th June, 1914.

No. 39.—COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Number of Claims Passed for Payment.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 19th September the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
10th Oct. to 31st Dec., 1912 ..	5,604	4,763	2,211	1,366	806	758	15,508
1st Jan. .. 30th June, 1913 ..	25,441	18,033	9,919	6,223	4,579	2,853	67,048
1st July .. 31st Dec., 1913 ..	26,123	18,603	9,790	6,261	4,726	3,116	68,619
1st Jan. .. 30th June, 1914 ..	25,116	17,457	9,920	6,505	4,464	2,917	66,379
1st July .. 19th Sept., 1914 ..	13,275	8,563	4,626	3,029	2,333	1,399	33,225
Total	95,559	67,419	36,466	23,384	16,906	11,043	250,779

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.

No. 40.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1912, and 30th June, 1913 (by persons who have lodged returns).

SALES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
Central and Victoria ..	8,475	£ 2,304,255	2,700	£ 4,586,505	1,548,751	11,175	£ 6,890,760
New South Wales ..	6,048	2,060,701	1,185	3,308,200	1,834,568	7,233	5,368,901
Queensland ..	1,354	416,207	383	309,783	203,227	1,737	725,990
South Australia ..	378	472,416	356	872,569	468,332	734	1,350,985
Western Australia ..	1,401	161,322	233	234,177	159,399	1,634	395,499
Tasmania ..	179	79,342	196	178,150	102,997	375	257,492
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	17,835	5,500,243	5,053	9,489,384	4,317,274	22,888	14,989,627
Total 1911-12 ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,303,452	14,068	13,914,138
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,288	18,188,293

PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
Central and Victoria ..	1,137	£ 1,241,568	1,248	£ 3,184,254	acres. 1,322,165	2,385	£ 4,425,822
New South Wales ..	499	1,305,978	503	2,119,270	1,422,335	1,002	3,424,348
Queensland ..	184	251,936	110	198,104	124,326	294	450,040
South Australia ..	125	192,236	212	549,756	275,239	337	741,992
Western Australia ..	77	90,059	43	79,292	74,319	120	169,351
Tasmania ..	30	8,565	17	16,422	25,391	47	24,987
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	2,052	3,080,442	2,133	6,147,098	3,243,775	4,185	9,236,540
Total 1911-12 ..	1,059	1,790,931	852	2,899,250	2,010,056	1,911	4,690,181
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,874	9,266,506

No. 42.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

		1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.	
Resident Owners .. .. ..	..	..	..	12,664
Absentee Owners .. .. ..	..	..	..	2,711
TOTAL	14,210	15,298	15,375	
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£	
Resident	200,873,622	179,615,366	177,922,403	
Absentee	6,673,918	6,543,523	4,941,308	
TOTAL	207,547,540	186,158,889	182,863,711	
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—				
Resident	173,286,378	183,884,035	189,822,942	
Absentee	5,160,320	6,707,890	5,273,243	
TOTAL	178,446,698	190,591,925	195,096,185	
TAX ASSESSED ON—				
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	536,055	
Absentee Owners	25,567	51,164	39,817	
TOTAL	458,132	525,455	575,872	
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	860,081	
Absentee Owners	37,190	32,852	24,010	
TOTAL	946,837	919,805	884,091	
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,396,136	
Absentee Owners	62,757	84,016	63,827	
TOTAL	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,459,963	
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED acres.	..	63,648,925	64,027,662	
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND	..	3.468d.	3.314d.	

No. 43.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1912-13.
MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	198,638*	56,246	420,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732†
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Per cent. to Total	18.0	4.5	33.9	12.6	20.7	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	33,100	9,362	6,909	7,077	4,886	2,694	64,028
Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands ..	51.7	14.6	10.8	11.1	7.6	4.2	100
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands ..	3,427d.	5,389d.	2,358d.	2,964d.	.984d.	2,299d.	3,314d.
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands ..	285,393	161,007	43,373	44,864	33,161	8,074	575,872
Total Tax Assessed ..	472,719	210,237	67,866	87,396	20,054	25,819	884,091
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—	758,112	371,244	111,239	132,260	53,215	33,893	1,459,963
Urban Lands	49.6	28.0	7.5	7.8	5.7	1.4	100
Rural Lands	53.4	23.8	7.7	9.9	2.3	2.9	100
Total	52.0	25.5	7.6	9.0	3.6	2.3	100
No. of Taxable Returns§							
Resident	4,026	4,119	833	1,557	465	433	12,664||
Absentee	531	763	269	334	413	161	2,711||
Total	4,557	4,882	1,102	1,891	878	594	15,375||

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 % of the total area. § See note ||. || Including returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1,231; Absentee, 240. Total, 1,471.

State Finance.

No. 44.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas-mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	1,885,653	1,501,696	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,434	5,419,668
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,597	5,237,466	3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales ...		{ 225,335	{ 347,425	{ 243,350	{ 60,300	{ 34,264	{ 3,953,058
Rentals ...	1,765,459	133,596	875,221	131,352	136,753		
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,818,096
All other Sources ...	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	5,392,299
 Total Revenue ...	 15,776,816	 10,009,796	 5,989,347	 4,450,739	 3,966,673	 1,084,663	 41,578,034
" " per head ...	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

1912-13.

Taxation	1,405,360	1,577,878	806,677	536,401	393,615	345,282	5,065,213
Railways and Tramways ...	8,544,375	5,250,599	3,318,752	2,265,827	2,047,820	324,909	21,752,288
Land—Sales ...	999,363	233,232	{ 222,342	{ 382,117	{ 62,568	{ 32,799	{ 3,967,027
Rentals ...	836,585	149,899	{ 910,202	{ 137,919	{	{	{
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,178,683	1,691,833	775,948	527,151	605,145	336,709	6,115,469
All other Sources ...	2,092,931	1,383,844	566,634	817,057	1,167,962	104,025	6,132,453
 Total Revenue ...	 16,057,298	 10,287,285	 6,378,213	 4,506,698	 4,596,659	 1,206,292	 43,032,445
" " per head ...	£ s. d. 9 0 6	£ s. d. 7 9 0	£ s. d. 10 0 5	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 0 3	£ s. d. 6 2 4	£ s. d. 9 1 10

1913-14. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation	2,246,370	1,648,480	859,000	610,304	415,000	349,030	6,128,184
Railways and Tramways ...	9,782,950	5,540,800	3,625,000	2,280,000	2,425,000	330,000	23,993,750
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,291,530	1,743,097	805,261	535,000	612,810	330,000	6,317,698
All other Sources ...	3,924,870	1,671,894	1,509,468	1,125,416	1,940,214	189,932	10,361,794
 Total Revenue ...	 18,245,720	 10,604,271	 6,798,729	 4,550,720	 5,393,024	 1,198,962	 46,791,426

+ Excluding Mallee Land Account.

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas-mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	3,889,023	2,312,107	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,085	3,330,249	61,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure ...	5,965,893	4,356,986	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
 Total Expenditure ...	 15,277,001	 9,999,342	 5,965,692	 4,450,739	 4,101,082	 1,064,725	 40,858,581
" " per head	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	£ 3,988,336	£ 2,415,324	£ 1,844,096	£ 1,314,091	£ 1,207,967	£ 447,581	£ 11,217,395
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	6,390,420	3,459,832	2,148,991	1,479,301	1,518,293	217,355	15,214,192
All other Expenditure	6,419,744	4,382,925	2,379,010	1,713,306	2,060,803	430,947	17,386,735
Total Expenditure	16,798,500	10,258,081	6,372,097	4,506,698	4,787,063	1,095,883	43,818,322
" per head	£ 9 9 0	£ 7 8 8	£ 10 0 3	£ 10 9 6	£ 15 12 9	£ 5 11 2	£ 9 5 2

1913-14.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest, etc.....	4,065,100	2,361,065	2,010,163	1,292,265		497,543	
Railways and Tramways	7,384,745	3,729,904	2,250,084	1,529,650		230,980	
All other	6,857,022	4,503,582	2,530,102	1,731,392		400,398	
Total Expenditure	18,306,867	10,594,551	6,790,349	4,543,307	5,528,230	1,128,871	46,892,175

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 45.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways	£ 4,618,967	£ 1,231,113	£ 2,066,819	£ 1,207,335	£ 1,948,876	£ 116,393	£ 11,189,503
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	1,595,093	256,724	2,535	382,672	393,385		
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	677,631	...	...	173,471	168,069	183,625	3,833,957
Roads and Bridges .....	...	...	634	...		18,897	
Land Purchased for Settlement	300,000	569,473	...	(a) 33,168		...	
Public Buildings, including State schools	410,031	...	51,698	32,771	912,690	27,856	3,405,814
All other purposes	101,872	145,387	326,380	484,256		57,789	
Total	7,703,594	2,202,697	2,448,066	2,247,337	3,423,020	404,560	18,429,274
Loans Expenditure per head	£ 4 6 8	£ 1 11 10	£ 3 16 11	£ 5 4 6	£ 11 3 7	£ 2 1 0	£ 3 17 10

(a) Credit.

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways	£ 66,623	£ 44,511	£ 32,101	£ 16,034	£ 15,270	£ 4,670	£ 179,209
Telegraphs and Telephones	* 1,762	...	996	992	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	17,493	10,894	367	6,905	3,959	...	39,618
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	11,338	611	2,446	2,502	3,001		19,898
Roads and Bridges	1,839	176	925	1,465		4,023	
Land Purchased for Settlement	788	4,333	...	1,765		157	
Defence	1,458	149	333	232	5,201	128	50,792
Public Buildings, including State schools	4,592	1,912	1,552	1,189		1,002	
All other purposes	2,323	2,317	7,645	3,606		1,542	
Total	108,216	64,953	146,395	34,750	27,763	11,664	293,741

* Including Post Offices.

† The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

No. 46.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE,
1901 to 1913.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,990	41,031,247	28,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,698	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,459
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,924,653*	23,708,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,283,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,963	294,472,486
Incre'se since 1901.	38,809,501	12,705,449	15,188,219	3,699,078	17,567,006	2,984,958	90,954,211

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	73,740,413	37,281,578	44,250,947	17,001,866	24,099,753	8,020,572	204,395,129
Floated in Australia ...	32,430,334	25,495,146	9,353,786	13,146,017	6,176,683	3,475,391	90,077,357
Total Gross Debt ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436*	11,495,963	294,472,486
Sinking Funds ...	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345†	496,091	5,764,850
Total Net Debt ...	105,798,854	61,550,057	53,553,386	29,848,316	26,967,091	10,999,932	288,707,636
Total Net Debt per head	£ 58 10 7	£ 44 5 4	£ 81 12 2	£ 68 16 4	£ 85 17 11	£ 56 11 0	£ 60 2 5

* Exclusive of £2,031,833 on account of Bonds issued to State Savings Bank under Agricultural Land Purchase Act and Agricultural Bank Act. † 31st March, 1913

No. 47.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing Interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3¾%	3½%	3¼%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	143	46	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	274,884
1913 ...	110	143	43	*85,611	27,855	132,109	25	46,560	16	294,472
Increase since 1901...	-694	-1,081	-5,036	-8,059	27,855	66,382	-250	9,827	10	90,954

* £100 at 4½%.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 48.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1913.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	

NEW SOUTH WALES.

8/1/1909*	... 750,000	2½ dis.	...	1,313	.175	...	...	728,062	97.050	Redeemed, 1st July, 1909
19/2/1909*	... 500,000	2½,,	...	875	.175	...	...	486,625	97.324	" " "
23/2/1909	... 1,500,000	3½	97½	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.331	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930
27/5/1909	... 3,000,000	3½	98½	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225	" " "
17/2/1910	... 2,750,000	3½	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815	" " "
16/5/1912*	... 2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,926,492	96.325	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,453,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
October, 1912	{ 3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.903	
and May, 1913	{ 3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,903,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
30/5/13	... 750,000	4	Par	1,312	0.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	30/5/14

VICTORIA.

11/5/1909	... 1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
Various 1910-11	... 538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	" " " "

QUEENSLAND.

March, 1909	... 2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,8 6,739	93.337	1/1/1945
July, 1912	... 2,000,000	3¾	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	1.247	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950 " " "
January, 1913	... 2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.933	1,912,776	95.638	" " " "

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/7/1908	...	22,900	$3\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	†	...	†	...	†	...	1/7/1936, option after 1926
1/1/1909	...	2,000,000	$3\frac{1}{2}$	97 $\frac{11}{16}$							
1/1/1909	...	2,200	$3\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{2}$							
1/1/1909	...	5,400	$3\frac{1}{2}$	Par							
1/12/1909	...	500,000	$3\frac{1}{2}$	*							

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

24/5/1909	...	1,445,000	$3\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1935
2/6/1910	...	1,342,000	$3\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989	" " 1/2/1940
14/2/1912	...	1,000,000	$3\frac{3}{4}$	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	1/2/1960 " " 1/2/1940
12/12/1912	...	1,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	1/2/1960 " " 1/2/1940
19/4/1913	...	2,000,000	4	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	†	†	†	†	1,908,400	95.420	†

TASMANIA.

13/7/1908	...	200,000	$3\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920
12/10/1909	...	300,000	$3\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087	" " 1/7/1940
January, 1913	...	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950 " " 1/7/1940
Total	...	39,155,852	...	...	2,177\$	...	.598\$	...	94.850\$...	

* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available. \$ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £33,625,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans and some portion of Western Australian loans not being available.

No. 49.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	49,467	41,622	76,484	73,298	67,400	49,568	53,726
1902	51,539	42,224	79,083	75,923	72,644	52,305	55,719
1903	54,955	42,720	79,740	77,605	70,960	51,311	57,271
1904	55,614	43,133	79,935	79,274	68,363	51,802	57,785
1905	55,390	42,966	78,882	79,147	67,197	51,660	57,698
1906	56,933	43,779	77,731	82,003	70,770	53,535	58,739
1907	55,487	43,315	76,799	82,321	75,236	54,164	58,258
1908	55,794	43,066	76,010	78,550	79,343	54,532	58,185
1909	56,559	43,405	77,381	77,776	83,304	53,555	58,930
1910	56,619	43,464	74,365	78,697	85,878	55,691	58,988
1911	57,780	43,693	72,282	82,735	82,355	58,693	59,524
1912	57,589	44,850	74,240	69,924	86,920	59,480	59,250
1913	58,742	45,150	81,680	69,520	96,420	59,100	61,325
Increase since 1901	9,275	3,528	5,196	-3,778	29,020	9,532	7,599

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

No. 50.—ACCrued PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909	405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912	653,981	1,181,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	*496,031	5,764,850
Increase since 1901	-4,490	1,018,383	51,347	266,688	2,880,118	326,485	4,538,531

* 31st March.

CHIEF PLACING BANKS (longest time to date)—~~1860 to 1913~~

N.B.—The figures given below are the latest available at the time of compilation.

**No. 51.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ...	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
Increase since 1901	1,356,859	329,425	606,870	98,329	631,496	108,437	3,131,356

**No. 52.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
Decrease since 1901	.041	.207	.032	.137	+.087	.025	.087

Note.— + signifies increase

No. 53.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).
LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circula- tion.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
1901 ...	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,908	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,452	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,926,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ...	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
1913 (h) ...	368,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867
1914 (h) ...	306,809	1,089,548	2,750,788	70,195,462	93,659,093	163,854,555	168,001,700

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
			£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	18,581,224	1,199,304		6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908 ...	23,578,293	1,353,267		4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044b	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,353,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421c	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,826,729	1,322,899		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817d	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947e	159,565,443
1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173f	165,771,256
1913 (h) ...	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665g	164,554,914
1914 (h) ...	35,385,924	1,024,100	5,036,516	4,592,951	1,785,498	4,737,862	122,886,455i	175,449,306

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. i Includes £7,377,245 Government and municipal securities.

No. 54.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.							

1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	+72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	+77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	+86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-1	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	+99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-2	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	+111,078	67,105	1,736,004
1912-3†	619,224	703,084	168,438	*251,963	+121,201	70,402	1,934,312
Mar. 31							
1914†	702,993	738,794	193,060	*264,457	+129,158	75,444	2,103,906

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

1900-1	£ 10,901,382	£ 9,662,006	£ 3,896,170	£ 3,795,631	£ 1,618,359	£ 1,009,097	£ 30,882,645
1907-8	£ 17,530,157	£ 13,428,676	£ 4,921,881	£ 5,820,344	£ 2,885,463	£ 1,560,951	£ 46,147,472
1908-9	£ 18,805,082	£ 14,101,710	£ 5,158,219	£ 6,347,271	£ 3,059,738	£ 1,605,919	£ 49,077,939
1909-10	£ 20,150,574	£ 15,417,888	£ 5,622,986	£ 6,791,320	£ 3,481,764	£ 1,652,966	£ 53,117,498
1910-1	£ 22,453,924	£ 17,274,423	£ 6,376,969	£ 7,435,772	£ 4,092,504	£ 1,760,090	£ 59,393,682
1911-2	£ 25,361,338	£ 19,662,465	£ 7,342,811	£ 8,248,396	£ 4,408,320	£ 1,933,448	£ 66,956,778
1912-3†	£ 28,862,592	£ 22,232,196	£ 8,668,284	£ 8,766,182	£ 4,682,738	£ 2,036,211	£ 75,248,203
Mar. 31							
1914†	£ 32,482,554	£ 23,593,218	£ 9,613,442	£ 9,010,564	£ 4,731,035	£ 2,149,312	£ 81,580,125

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9983; 1913, 12,254.

† .. " 1908, 2645; 1909, 4590; 1910, 6781; 1911, 9578; 1912, 12,399; 1913, 15,457.

‡ Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

STATE FINANCE.

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AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1900-1	38 11 5	24 11 8	48 1 9	30 2 4	41 3 3	23 14 9	32 0 4
1907-8	41 10 11	26 5 0	49 1 2	33 7 11	39 19 6	28 1 4	34 10 10
1908-9	43 11 2	26 9 9	48 7 6	33 17 1	39 7 1	27 12 5	35 4 1
1909-10	43 15 8	27 10 1	49 0 4	33 14 10	40 8 2	27 5 1	35 16 1
1910-1	45 0 7	29 0 3	50 2 6	34 7 0	41 6 7	27 16 0	37 2 4
1911-2	46 12 4	30 12 9	52 15 10	35 8 1	39 13 9	28 16 3	38 11 4
1912-3*	46 12 2	31 12 5	51 9 3	34 15 10	38 12 9	28 18 4	38 18 0
Mar. 31,	46 4 1	31 18 8	49 15 11	34 1 5	36 12 7	28 9 9	38 15 6
1914*	46 4 1	31 18 8	49 15 11	34 1 5	36 12 7	28 9 9	38 15 6

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8 0 3	8 0 6	7 15 2	10 10 0	8 11 3	5 16 9	8 3 0
1907-8	11 4 6	10 17 10	9 0 4	15 8 5	11 6 9	8 4 8	11 1 9
1908-9	11 17 5	11 5 6	9 5 2	16 6 0	11 15 8	8 7 6	11 11 11
1909-10	12 9 8	12 1 6	9 14 7	17 2 8	13 2 1	8 11 2	12 5 8
1910-1	13 13 2	13 5 6	10 12 11	18 2 7	14 15 8	9 1 9	13 8 5
1911-2	14 11 7	14 10 5	11 11 8	19 8 11	14 11 7	10 3 6	14 8 4
1912-3*	15 19 0	15 19 10	18 4 2	20 4 3	14 17 8	10 9 4	15 13 4
Mar. 31,	17 11 11	16 12 9	14 8 0	20 15 2	14 14 6	10 16 4	16 13 7
1914*	17 11 11	16 12 9	14 8 0	20 15 2	14 14 6	10 16 4	16 13 7

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

No. 55.—COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		31st March, 1914.		30th June, 1914.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	15,351	490,586	32,607	975,294	37,677	1,171,255
Victoria ..	17,602	666,275	27,734	1,031,179	30,371	1,151,823
Queensland ..	13,481	455,167	21,813	718,337	24,202	815,947
South Australia	3,544	129,931	7,265	278,152	7,965	317,135
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	8,752	232,336	10,111	277,956
Tasmania ..	29,107	820,442	31,382	834,775	32,392	885,379
Northern Territory	228	13,151	280	17,850	292	18,709
Papua ..	46	2,238	114	5,822	133	7,064
London ..	85	3,822	..	..	..	..
Total ..	83,558	2,693,971	129,947	4,093,745	143,143	4,645,268

Section V.—Railways.

No. 56.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-13.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shewn by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shewn in brackets.

—	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth ...				(b) 145	(—)	(b) 145
New South Wales ...	2,846 (80)	3,623 (265)	3,641 (266)	3,758 (266)	3,832 (267)	3,930 (262)
Victoria ...	3,237 (a)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)	3,647 (51)
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,498 (368)	3,661 (544)	3,865 (522)	4,266 (367)	4,524 (369)
South Australia ...	1,881 (a)	2,033 (34)	2,057 (34)	1,935 (34)	1,939 (34)	2,168 (34)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	2,044 (638)	2,145 (842)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)	2,854 (974)
Tasmania ...	458 (143)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (205)	507 (222)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	15,071 (1,556)	15,464 (1,941)	16,075 (1,910)	16,898 (1,756)	17,775 (1,912)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	943	936	1,099	945	960
" private "	(a)	613	1,007	811	811	952
Grand total ...	—	16,627	17,405	17,985	18,654	19,687

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Eq'pm'tn	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
Commonwealth *	£ 14,703	£ 13,845	£ 858	s. d.	£ 1,000	£ 0.08
New South Wales	6,748,985	4,644,881	2,104,104	2 2	57,003	3.69
Victoria ...	5,205,442	3,589,194	1,616,248	2 3	47,568	3.40
Queensland ...	3,321,672	2,150,991	1,170,681	2 1	29,759	3.93
South Australia ...	2,298,305	1,471,701	826,604	2 6	16,542	5.00
Western Australia	2,037,853	1,506,600	531,253	1 11	14,913	3.56
Tasmania ...	327,113	217,357	109,756	2 2	4,400	2.49
Total ...	19,954,073	13,594,569	6,359,504	2 2	171,226	3.71

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,468	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872
Victoria ...	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639
Queensland ...	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,144	4,351
South Australia...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	474	478	503	508
Total ...	12,544	14,409	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,543	17,810

* For year ended 31st December, 1912.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
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TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.

Commonwealth	30	30	31
New South Wales	...	10,764	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184
Victoria	...	11,066	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,887	14,235
Queensland	...	5,815	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327	11,464
South Australia	...	4,423	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625
Western Australia	...	4,126	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623
Tasmania	...	896	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006
Total	...	37,090	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,233	58,168

GROSS EARNINGS.

		£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	12	12	15
New South Wales	...	3,574	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749
Victoria	...	3,338	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205
Queensland	...	1,317	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,033	3,322
South Australia	...	1,250	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148	2,298
Western Australia	...	1,353	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885	2,038
Tasmania	...	206	280	284	278	313	327
Total	...	11,038	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101	19,954

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	13	14	14
New South Wales	2,043	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,645	
Victoria	2,075	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,589	
Queensland	1,058	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151	
South Australia	754	953	1,082	1,256	1,363	1,472	
Western Australia	1,045	974	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,507	
Tasmania	174	204	212	216	221	217	
 Total	 ...	 7,149	 8,826	 9,899	 11,054	 12,471	 13,595

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	—1	—2	1	
New South Wales	1,531	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104	
Victoria	1,262	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616	
Queensland	259	876	924	1,167	1,116	1,171	
South Australia	496	698	771	789	785	826	
Western Australia	309	535	541	628	541	531	
Tasmania	32	76	72	62	92	110	
Total	3,889	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,680	6,859	

RAILWAYS.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	£ ...	£ 0.01	£ 0.02	£ -0.15	£ -0.20	£ 0.08
New South Wales ...	£ 3.74	£ 4.36	£ 4.52	£ 4.62	£ 4.37	£ 3.69
Victoria ...	£ 3.14	£ 3.91	£ 3.77	£ 4.07	£ 3.88	£ 3.40
Queensland ...	£ 1.31	£ 3.74	£ 3.80	£ 4.51	£ 3.95	£ 3.93
South Australia ...	£ 4.01	£ 5.13	£ 5.56	£ 5.49	£ 5.26	£ 5.00
Western Australia ...	£ 4.35	£ 4.85	£ 4.75	£ 5.22	£ 4.09	£ 3.56
Tasmania ...	£ 0.85	£ 1.90	£ 1.79	£ 1.53	£ 2.15	£ 2.49
Total ...	£ 3.09	£ 4.14	£ 4.19	£ 4.43	£ 4.14	£ 3.71

No. 57.—STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1913.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,933	3,654	4,373	...	2,854	509	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Par-							
cels, Mails, etc.) ... £	2,331,358	2,108,046	862,494	...	497,034	196,901	...
Goods, including Live Stock							
and Minerals ... £	2,835,528	1,807,548	1,554,668	...	946,799	183,190	...
Miscellaneous ... £	75,514	24,189	91,949	14,824			
Total Revenue ... £	5,166,886	3,991,108	2,441,351	1,779,800	1,535,782	394,915	15,309,842
Expenditure ...	£ 3,388,497	2,657,224	1,607,773	1,114,003	1,138,637	268,246	10,174,377
Train miles run ...	14,289,626	10,768,149	8,562,381	5,007,150	4,173,920	1,257,501	44,058,727
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 3d.	7s. 5d.	5s. 9d.	7s. 1d.	7s. 4d.	6s. 3d.	6s. 11d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 9d.	4s. 11d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 5d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 7d.
Expenditure per cent. to							
Earnings ... £	65.58	66.58	65.87	62.59	74.16	67.93	66.46
Passengers carried ... No.	59,495,666	83,701,811	14,904,661	...	13,584,440	2,030,791	...
Coal and Coke carried tons	5,331,505	293,479	578,629	...	319,200		
Other Minerals carried tons	473,941	1,486	494,852	...	262,896	236,077	...
Live Stock carried ... tons	409,494	318,602	243,333	...	50,624	21,006	...
Other Goods carried ... tons	2,478,605	3,248,185	1,514,111	...	1,827,451	286,645	...
Total Freight carried tons	8,693,545	3,861,752	2,831,425	...	2,460,171	543,728	...

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1914.

	3,967	3,767	4,688	...	2,927	519	...
Miles open ...	3,967	3,767	4,688	...	2,927	519	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Par-							
cels, Mails, etc.) ... £	2,453,394	2,135,376	940,442	...	507,613	199,823	...
Goods, including Live Stock							
and Minerals ... £	3,396,004	2,044,007	1,744,161	...	1,112,515	183,292	...
Miscellaneous ... £	73,351	40,337	104,092	...	11,910		
Total Revenue ... £	5,849,398	4,252,734	2,724,940	1,794,900	1,724,220	395,025	16,741,217
Expenditure ...	£ 4,035,061	2,885,875	1,776,375	1,180,900	1,175,842	272,831	11,326,884
Train miles run ...	15,414,658	11,400,588	8,662,657	5,173,899	4,259,748	1,230,871	46,142,421
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 7d.	7s. 6d.	6s. 4d.	6s. 11d.	8s. 1d.	6s. 5d.	7s. 3d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	5s. 3d.	5s. 1d.	4s. 1d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 6d.	4s. 5d.	4s. 11d.
Expenditure per cent. to							
Earnings ... £	60.90	67.86	65.19	65.79	68.21	69.07	67.66
Passengers carried ... No.	63,994,170	87,052,417	16,584,861	...	14,526,190	2,107,231	...
Coal and Coke carried tons	5,889,941	250,094	623,385	...	335,312		
Other Minerals carried tons	637,430	1,058	527,022	...	321,421	157,619	...
Live Stock carried ... tons	464,412	371,546	288,533	...	54,881	23,361	...
Other Goods carried ... tons	2,988,077	3,791,480	1,916,380	...	2,004,885	304,379	...
Total Freight carried tons	9,979,860	4,444,178	3,355,320	...	2,716,499	485,359	...

* The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 58.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th JUNE, 1914.

JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	9,680	9,375	96.8	305	3.2
2nd New South Wales ...	27,415	26,668	97.3	747	2.7
3rd Victoria ...	22,688	22,406	98.8	282	1.2
4th South Australia ...	6,110	5,952	97.4	158	2.6
5th Western Australia ...	4,494	4,379	97.5	115	2.5
6th Tasmania ...	2,000	1,958	97.9	42	2.1
Commonwealth ...	72,387	70,738	97.7	1,649	2.3

SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.					
	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Quota 1900.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,294	6,536	5,635	5,726	5,100	29,291
2nd New South Wales ...	13,354	13,975	12,005	12,184	12,010	63,528
3rd Victoria ...	11,841	11,756	10,705	10,679	10,667	55,648
4th South Australia ...	3,635	3,551	3,222	3,427	3,233	17,068
5th Western Australia ...	1,812	1,907	1,999	2,186	1,979	9,883
6th Tasmania ...	1,604	1,701	1,460	1,479	1,401	7,645
Commonwealth ...	38,540	39,426	35,026	35,681	34,890	183,063

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Total Number Liable for Training. (a)	Total Number Actually in Training. (a)
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland	17,120	14,706	85.9	13,875	710	11,715	11,622
2nd N. S. Wales	44,327	39,580	89.3	23,569	379	31,569	30,514
3rd Victoria ...	39,131	34,843	89.0	20,332	473	27,754	27,319
4th S. Australia	12,166	10,806	88.8	5,663	599	8,627	8,512
5th W. Australia	6,491	5,738	88.0	3,763	382	4,430	4,276
6th Tasmania ...	4,234	3,647	86.1	3,812	186	2,946	2,867
Commonwealth	123,469	109,320	88.5	71,014	2,729	87,041	85,110

(a) 1900 quota not included in these columns, not being liable for training till 1st July, 1914.

REGISTRATIONS, &C., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.			Exemptions Granted.	No. Liable for Training.
	1894 Quota.	1895 Quota.	Total.		
1st Queensland ...	5,911	6,636	12,547	7,212	5,335
2nd New South Wales ...	12,318	13,336	25,654	12,329	13,325
3rd Victoria ...	10,770	11,780	22,550	11,714	10,836
4th South Australia ...	3,384	3,714	7,098	3,224	3,874
5th Western Australia ...	1,710	1,881	3,591	1,880	1,711
6th Tasmania ...	1,404	1,538	2,942	1,567	1,375
Commonwealth ...	35,497	38,885	74,382	37,926	36,456

No. 59—PROSECUTIONS FROM 1st JANUARY TO 30th JUNE, 1914.

SENIOR CADETS.

Nature of Offence.	Military District.						
	1st. Qld.	2nd. N.S.W.	3rd. Vic.	4th. S. Aus.	5th. W.A.	6th. Tas.	Cwlth.
Neglect to Register—							
Prosecutions	1	..	..	..	1
Convictions	1	..	..	..	1
Failure to attend Medical Examination							
Prosecutions	1	11	1	2	..	15
Convictions	1	7	1	2	..	11
Evasion of Personal Service—							
Prosecutions	15	32	166	190	101	1 505
Convictions	15	31	127	187	99	1 460
Absence from Compulsory Drills—							
Prosecutions	199	1,322	820	272	110	159 2,882
Convictions	199	1,229	706	233	109	153 2,629
Disciplinary and other Offences—							
Prosecutions	36	140	160	29	26	29 420
Convictions	34	132	147	25	26	27 391
Failure to Return to Custody—							
Prosecutions	1	59	167	..	12	.. 239
Convictions	1	56	132	..	11	.. 200
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS	251	1,554	1,325	492	251	189 4,062
TOTAL CONVICTIONS	249	1,449	1,120	446	247	181 3,692

THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS DOCUMENT IS UNCLASSIFIED BY [redacted]

Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

No. 60.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State at end of year 1913.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	3	4	3	4	4	2	20
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	17	22	11	12	12	5	79
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	21	17	6	9	12	7	72
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	10	10	3	4	3	2	32
V. Books, Printing, etc.	9	9	3	2	6	2	31
VI. Other Manufacturing	26	21	6	12	9	5	79
VII. Building	17	15	10	7	10	5	64
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	15	3	1	2	3	2	26
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	8	4	10	3	6	4	35
X. Other Land Transport	10	6	4	2	4	2	28
XI. Shipping, etc.	15	8	17	8	7	7	62
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	4	4	2	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	8	5	1	2	7	2	25
XIV. Miscellaneous	38	34	17	18	22	14	143
Total	201	162	94	86	107	60	710
NUMBER OF MEMBERS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	6,794	5,084	1,645	1,262	4,138	*	18,923‡
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	17,401	12,333	2,891	3,992	2,119	409	39,145
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	14,457	10,070	4,481	2,234	1,517	613	33,372
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	7,040	8,111	1,284	970	464	*	17,860‡
V. Books, Printing, etc.	4,101	3,437	512	*	428	*	9,318
VI. Other Manufacturing	13,787	8,663	625	1,785	1,979	171	27,010
VII. Building	13,268	10,096	2,848	2,624	2,274	434	31,544
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc.	23,430	3,871	*	*	5,972	*	40,449
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	39,163	13,468	3,809	3,722	5,068	1,093	66,323
X. Other Land Transport	7,094	6,251	2,417	*	683	*	18,369
XI. Shipping, etc.	18,324	10,685	4,890	4,768	1,563	683	40,913
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	22,618	14,626	*	*	*	*	51,696
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	7,012	3,698	*	*	1,560	*	13,416
XIV. Miscellaneous	36,188	19,783	16,000	8,397	7,554||	1,627	89,549||
Total	230,677	130,176	51,683	40,061	35,317	10,011	497,925

* Not available for publication separately. ‡ Incomplete, see footnote *. || Includes membership of Industrial Group XII. in Western Australia.

No. 61.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1907 to 1914.

Particulars.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1914.
						*	4th Qtr.	1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.

Number of Unions Reporting.

Unions	51	68	84	109	160	464	465	462	467
Members	13,179	18,685	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	251,207	262,133	279,318

Unemployed.

Number	757	1,117	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	13,430	15,541	15,856
Percentage	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.7

* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.

No. 62.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per week, and Average Increase per head per week, in each State—April to June, 1914.

Particulars.	N.S.W	Vic.	Q'l'd.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	COMMONWEALTH.			
							2nd Q'ter. 1914.	1st Q'ter. 1914.	2nd Q'ter. 1913.	1st Q'ter. 1913.
No. of Changes*	68	21	10	5	12	5	121	81	81	49
No. of Persons Affected	25,936	11,658	4,693	2,723	1,736	2,627	49,373	24,953	41,217	33,504
Total Amount of Increase per week ..	£ 6,785	3,040	1,662	772	636	432	13,327	5,395	8,751	8,394
Average Increase per Head per week ..	s. d. 5 3	s. d. 5 3	s. d. 7 1	s. d. 5 8	s. d. 7 4	s. d. 3 3	s. d. 5 5	s. d. 4 4	s. d. 4 3	s. d. 5 0

* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Arbitration and Conciliation Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each State in which they operate.

No. 63.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes in each State and Territory, April to June, 1914.

State.	No. of New Disputes	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes	No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages £	
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.		
New South Wales	51	69	6,167	5,088	11,255	11,5589	11,648	127,237	62,506	
Victoria	12	93	998	47	1,045	34,748	11,170	45,918	20,944	
Queensland	11	35	490	371	861	9,610	2,920	12,530	5,883	
South Australia	3	27	71	195	266	10,815	..	10,815	5,578	
Western Australia	4	4	291	3,033	3,324	89,875	18,916	108,791	61,082	
Tasmania	2	5	108	..	108	1,104	..	1,104	422	
C'wealth.	2nd Quarter, 1914	83	233	8,125	8,734	16,859	261,741	44,654	306,395	156415
	1st Quarter, 1914	113	818	18,778	10,009	28,787	228,097	32,054	260,151	130392
	2nd Quarter, 1913	49	62	8,972	7,858	16,830	126,602	138,700	265,302	131008
	1st Quarter, 1913	39	376	11,783	1,451	13,234	98,601	26,920	125,521	55,887

‡ Total loss during the quarter for all disputes, both new and old.

No. 64.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index-Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
		1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales ..	158	858	819	855	883	907	910	939	965	1,000	1,055
Victoria	150	801	768	808	819	870	884	900	938	1,000	1,054
Queensland	87	910	874	903	911	916	927	948	962	1,000	1,013
South Australia ..	134	801	803	809	821	847	857	893	939	1,000	1,035
Western Australia ..	69	887	908	913	914	914	921	927	969	1,000	1,034
Tasmania	54	939	854	899	937	906	906	915	966	1,000	1,168
Commonwealth*	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

* Weighted Average; see NOTE to following table.

No. 65.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index—Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1912.
 (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912
		1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ...	27	909	835	906	910	932	934	938	975	1,000	1,017
II. Engineering, Metal Works etc. ...	101	875	873	888	900	913	930	935	946	1,000	1,038
III. Food, Drink, etc. ...	34	751	747	878	895	910	913	922	936	1,000	1,047
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ...	13	730	725	722	857	872	884	953	995	1,000	1,009
V. Books, Printing, etc. ...	25	907	850	866	872	879	888	931	959	1,000	1,034
VI. Other Manufacturing ...	102	892	861	895	894	893	903	911	935	1,000	1,023
VII. Building ...	67	813	764	866	883	911	919	932	959	1,000	1,027
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ...	71	949	880	893	915	935	934	938	978	1,000	1,018
IX. Railway Services, etc. ...	68	892	894	918	920	923	927	956	965	1,000	1,046
X. Other Land Transport ...	9	848	772	874	874	893	919	919	977	1,000	1,091
XI. Shipping, etc. ...	74	856	773	862	894	904	904	983	984	1,000	1,082
XII. Agriculture, etc. ...	8	810	779	747	800	870	877	938	951	1,000	1,125
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ...	17	723	671	674	683	686	706	819	838	1,000	1,008
XIV. Miscellaneous ...	36	832	812	817	830	875	883	908	937	1,000	1,093
All Groups*	... ... ...	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000 1,051

* Weighted average.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are comparable horizontally, but are not directly comparable vertically. This is evident from the fact that the average wage in each industry group (and for all groups) in 1911 is made equal to 1000.

No. 66.—PURCHASING-POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Sydney.	Melb'rne	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns	
							s.	d.
1901	... ...	17 10	17 5	15 5	17 3	20 6	17 5	17 7
1902	... ...	19 7	18 1	16 0	17 3	21 7	17 10	18 7
1903	... ...	19 2	17 7	15 9	16 9	21 8	17 11	18 2
1904	... ...	17 5	17 1	14 8	16 3	20 10	17 1	17 2
1905	... ...	18 9	17 7	15 5	17 6	20 11	17 9	18 0
1906	... ...	18 8	17 7	15 7	17 10	20 5	18 0	18 0
1907	... ...	18 6	17 6	15 11	17 11	19 9	17 9	17 11
1908	... ...	19 9	18 6	17 1	19 1	20 0	18 5	19 0
1909	... ...	19 9	18 1	17 0	19 10	19 9	19 0	19 0
1910	... ...	19 11	18 10	17 6	20 2	20 6	19 0	19 5
1911	... ...	20 7	19 0	18 4	21 2	22 6	19 1	20 0*
1912	... ...	22 11	21 1	19 7	23 2	23 1	20 10	22 0
1913	... ...	23 7	21 0	19 5	22 5	22 6	21 1	22 1
1912	1st Quarter	21 4	19 9	19 6	22 6	22 4	19 7	20 9
1912	2nd "	22 5	20 10	19 6	23 2	23 8	20 2	21 9
1912	3rd "	24 1	22 1	19 8	23 8	23 6	21 5	22 11
1912	4th "	23 10	21 8	19 8	23 3	22 10	22 2	22 7
1913	1st "	23 5	21 0	19 1	22 8	22 6	21 1	22 0
1913	2nd "	23 10	21 2	19 7	22 11	22 11	21 3	22 4
1913	3rd "	23 6	21 1	19 4	22 4	22 4	21 1	22 1
1913	4th "	23 6	20 10	19 6	21 10	22 5	20 10	21 11
1914	1st "	24 0	21 4	19 7	22 4	22 3	21 1	22 4
1914	2nd "	24 3	22 7	19 9	23 6	22 10	22 0	23 1

* Basis of Table.

No. 67.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1913

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1912.	1913.**
Population {	Males 669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,466,968	2,536,530
	Females 498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,266,391	2,335,529
	Total 1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,733,359	4,872,059
Births ...	No. 48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	133,088	135,714
	Rate 42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	28.65	28.25
Deaths ...	No. 20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	52,177	51,789
	Rate 17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.92	11.23	10.78
Marriages {	No. 10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	42,147	41,594
	Rate 8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	9.07	8.67
Agriculture—							
Wheat ...	{ Area, acs. 704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,339,651	9,287,696
	Yld., bshl 10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	91,981,070	103,352,833
	Av. 14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	12.53	11.13
Oats ...	{ Area, acs. 120,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	874,284	859,043
	Yld., bshl 3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	16,116,712	15,231,466
	Av. 23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	18.43	17.73
Barley ...	{ Area, acs. 27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	181,387	222,627
	Yld., bshl 507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	3,859,116	3,921,545
	Av. 18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	21.28	17.62
Maize ...	{ Area, acs. 61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	314,936	336,977
	Yld., bshl 1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	8,356,158	9,077,662
	Av. 29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.53	26.94
Hay ...	{ Area, acs. 222,003	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	3,217,041	2,754,488
	Yld., tons 298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	3,955,311	3,372,060
	Av. 1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.23	1.22
Potatoes*	{ Area, acs. 47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	128,889	170,223
	Yld., tons 147,610	212,806	243,216	380,477	322,524	418,341	417,893
	Av. 3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	3.25	2.45
Sugar \$	{ Area, acs. ...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	84,280	109,001
Cane ...	Yld., tons 176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,135,141	2,271,558	
Vineyards	{ Area, acs. 7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	62,388	62,941
	Wine, gal 495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	£,103,808	
Total value all agricultural production £	... 8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	45,753,825		
Pastoral, dairy, etc.							
Sheep, No. 20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	83,263,686	85,046,724	
Cattle ...	3,846,554	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,577,259	11,493,167
Horses ...	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,408,113	2,522,178
Pigs ...	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	845,255	800,367
Wool prod., lb. greasy ...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	648,851,913		
Butter product'n, lbs. †	†	†	†	47,433,564	101,671,066	187,194,161	198,059,688
Cheese ...	†	†	†	19,146,929	11,575,692	16,160,491	19,255,318
Bacon and ham ...	†	†	†	†	34,020,629	54,192,175	52,011,388
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairy-ing production ... £	... 20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	71,895,000		
Mineral production—							
Gold ... £ 9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	9,879,928	9,976,573	
Silver and lead ... £ 5,702	29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	4,219,013	4,225,682	
Copper ... £ 458,768	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,208,590	3,244,550	3,269,235	
Tin ... £ 11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	1,348,992	1,401,571	
Zinc ... £ ...	...	...	2,622	4,057	1,766,459		
Coal ... £ 228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	4,418,025	4,628,063	
Total value all mineral production ... £ 10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	25,629,238	25,978,747	
Forestry production—							
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft. ...	‡	‡	‡	‡	452,181,252	667,554,093	
Manufactories—†							
No. of factories ...	...	...	...	...	...	14,878	
Hands employed No. ...	...	...	...	...	...	327,456	
Wages paid ... £ ...	...	...	...	...	...	31,287,492	
Total value of output £ ...	...	...	...	...	...	148,775,407	
Value added in process of manufac. £ ...	...	...	...	...	...	60,499,787	

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Area of productive cane. || Season ended 30th June, year following. ** Information so far as at present available.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1912.	1913.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels (No. ent. & cleared ton.)	2,466 1,149,476	2,748 1,312,642	3,284 2,549,364	3,778 4,726,307	4,028 6,541,991	4,052 10,275,314	3,985 10,646,749
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £ per head £	17,651,000 15/5/2	17,017,000 10/3/3	29,067,000 12/16/2	37,711,000 11/16/0	42,434,000 11/3/11	78,158,600 16/16/7	79,749,653 16/7/7
Exports oversea £ per head £	17,413,000 15/1/1	21,725,000 12/19/6	27,528,000 12/2/8	36,043,000 11/5/6	49,696,000 13/2/2	79,096,000 17/0/7	78,571,769 16/7/2
Total oversea trade £ per head £	35,064,000 30/6/3	38,742,000 23/2/9	56,595,000 24/18/10	73,754,000 23/1/6	92,130,000 24/6/1	157,254,690 33/17/2	158,321,422 32/19/2
Customs and excise duties ... £	...	...	4,809,326 2/2/5	7,440,869 2/6/7	8,656,530 2/5/8	15,591,324 3/7/2	15,040,058 3/2/8
Principal Oversea Ex- ports—							
Wool { lbs. (greasy) £	60,367,492 5,005,799	176,635,820 9,459,629	328,369,169 13,173,026	619,259,753 19,940,029	518,018,134 15,237,454	683,570,121 26,325,378	660,474,075 26,277,062
Wheat { bushels £	87,249 24,041	799,924 193,732	5,364,653 1,189,762	9,794,791 1,938,864	20,260,058 2,774,643	32,604,247 6,403,237	42,922,887 7,987,477
Flour { tons £	7,602 113,172	12,988 170,415	49,549 519,635	33,363 328,423	96,814 589,604	168,094 1,456,668	221,658 1,863,667
Butter { lbs. £	664,160 21,692	1,812,688 45,813	1,298,758 39,383	4,239,494 206,868	34,607,397 1,451,168	66,679,120 3,342,320	75,802,303 3,565,282
Skins and hides... £	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	4,289,041	5,539,827
Tallow ... £	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,548,134	2,160,253
Meats ... £	37,575	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,567,808	7,713,068
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	857,209	971,278
Gold ... £	9,957,056	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,387,440	3,545,216
Silver and lead ... £	4,237	37,891	57,954	1,932,275	2,250,253	3,759,741	4,645,521
Copper ... £	381,718	598,558	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	3,315,125	2,977,940
Coal... ... £	63,061	184,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	1,147,013	1,121,505
Railways—							
Lgth. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,898	17,775
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	161,645,000	171,226,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	19,101,000	19,954,000
Working expenses £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	12,471,000	13,595,000
Per cent. of work'g ex- penses on earnings %	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	65.29	68.14
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	479,673,000	
,, per head	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	103.3	
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	138,170,000	
,, per head	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	29.7	
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	425,418	330,810
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,943	16,712,923	19,737,572	27,033,792	33,684,023
Advances £	18,261,129	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	120,047,107	115,305,140
Deposits £	13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	148,573,650	154,508,580
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,555	1,833,349	2,054,836
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,645	70,547,932	80,277,812
Aver. per depositor £	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	38/9/7	39/1/4
," head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	14/8/1	16/12/0
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,350	
Teachers No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	18,518	
Enrolment	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	662,576	
Aver. attendance ..	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	496,252	

Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. † Decrease due to issue of Australian notes.

